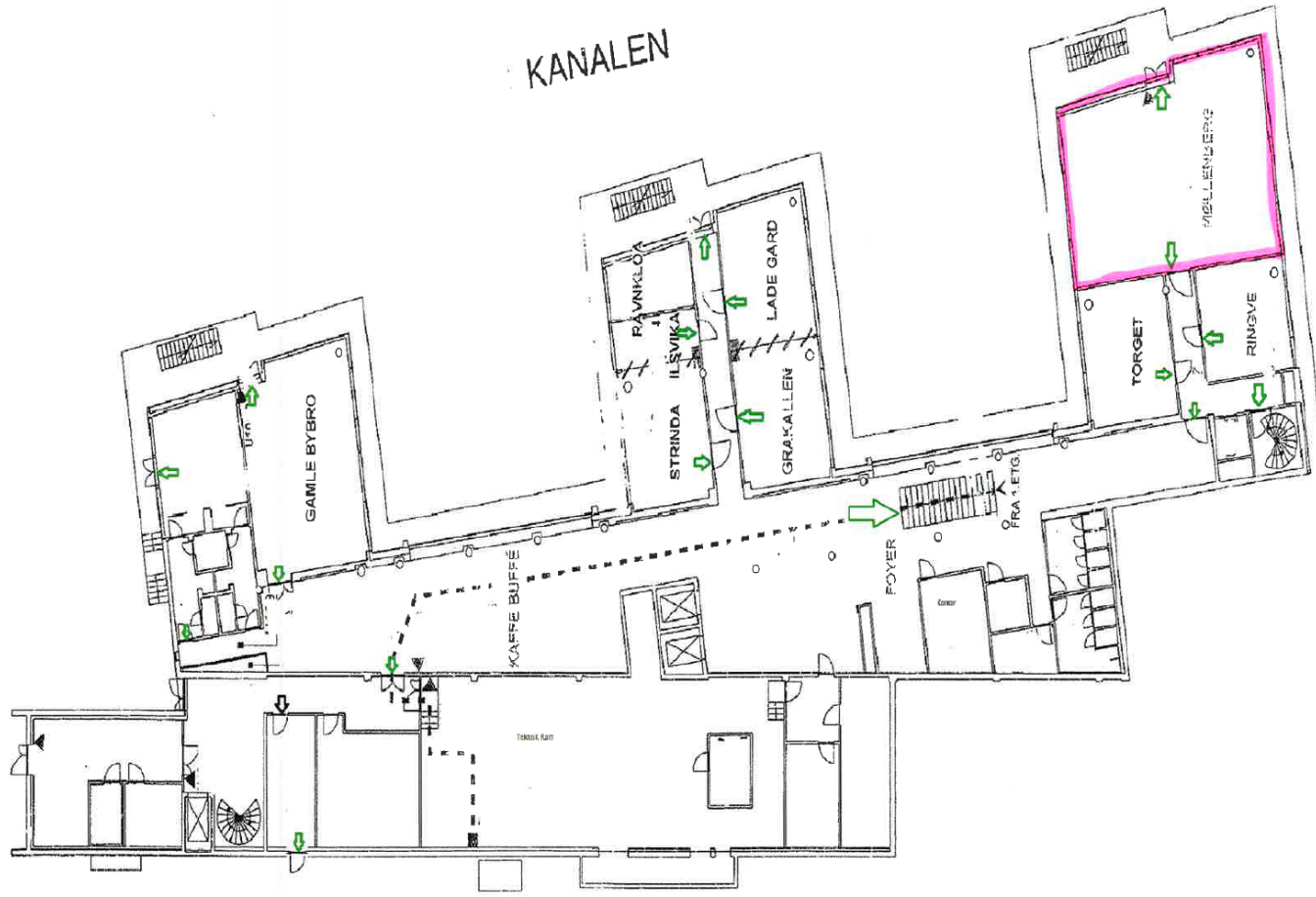


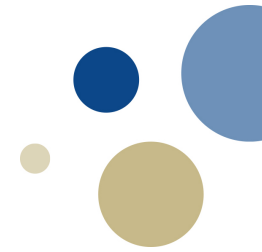
# Seminar on hydrogen technology with Prof. J. Leachman

9 May, 2017, Scandic Nidelven Hotel



# Information about the day

- The schedule
- Introduction to ENERSENSE & NTNU, Prof. Burheim
- Projects within ENERSENSE.
- Hydrogen Projects @ SINTEF Energy, Prof. Wilhelmsen
- Introduction of Prof. Jacob Leachman

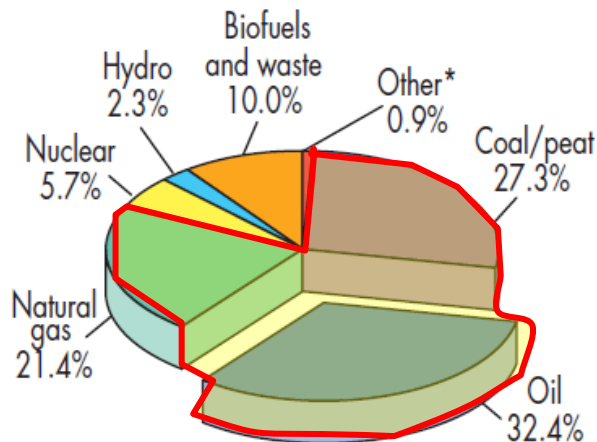
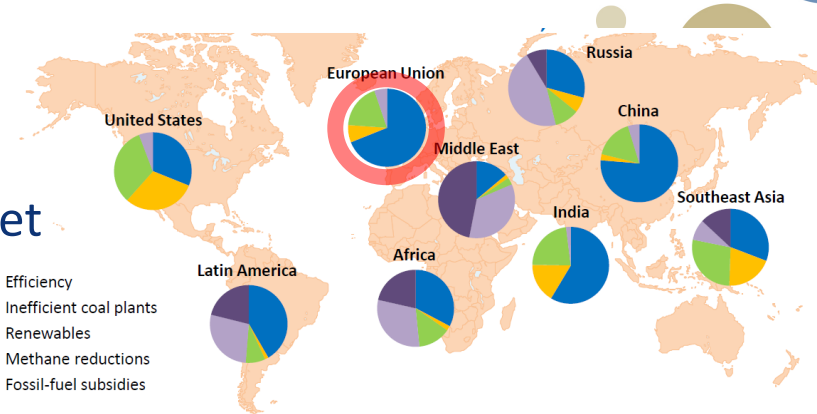


# ENERSENSE and the trinity nexus

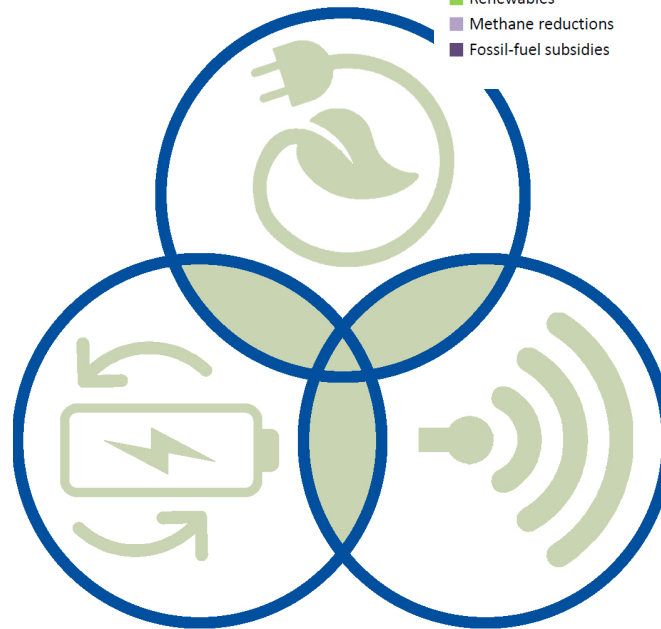
## Energy efficiency

In Europe, 2/3 of the total efforts towards reaching the 2°-goal must target improvements of the energy efficiency

Efficiency  
Inefficient coal plants  
Renewables  
Methane reductions  
Fossil-fuel subsidies



12 717 Mtoe



## Energy storage

80% of currently used energy must be replaced by renewable energy that must be stored in some sense.

## Sensor-instrumentation:

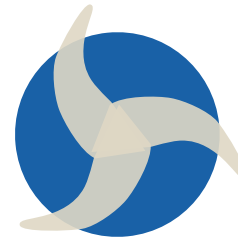
Experimental documentation to make reliable models and calculations - optical sensors



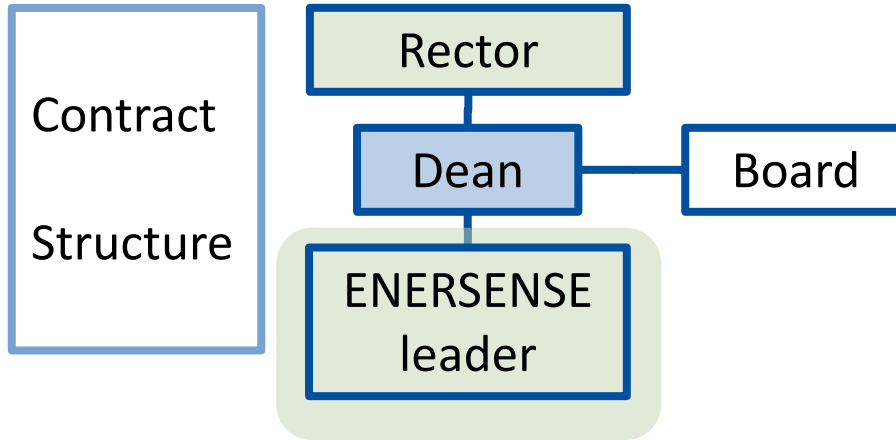


# The trinity nexus

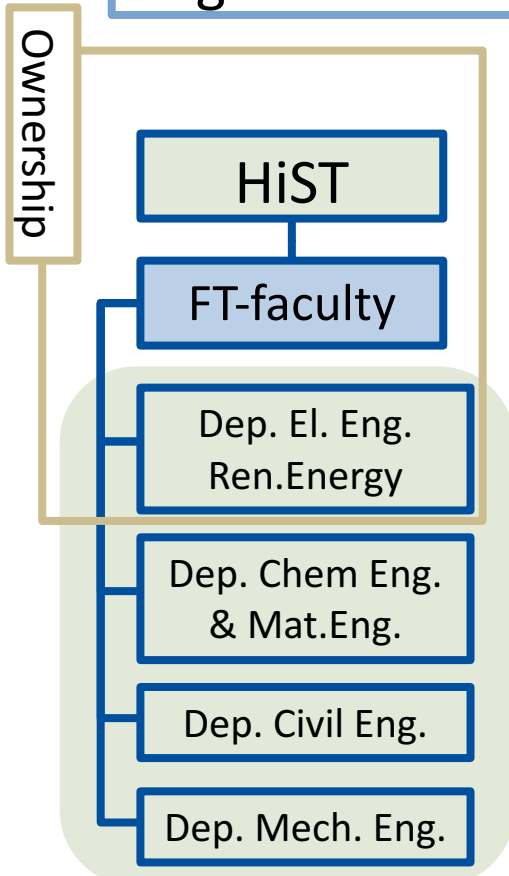
- The trinity nexus – new important ideas spin out!



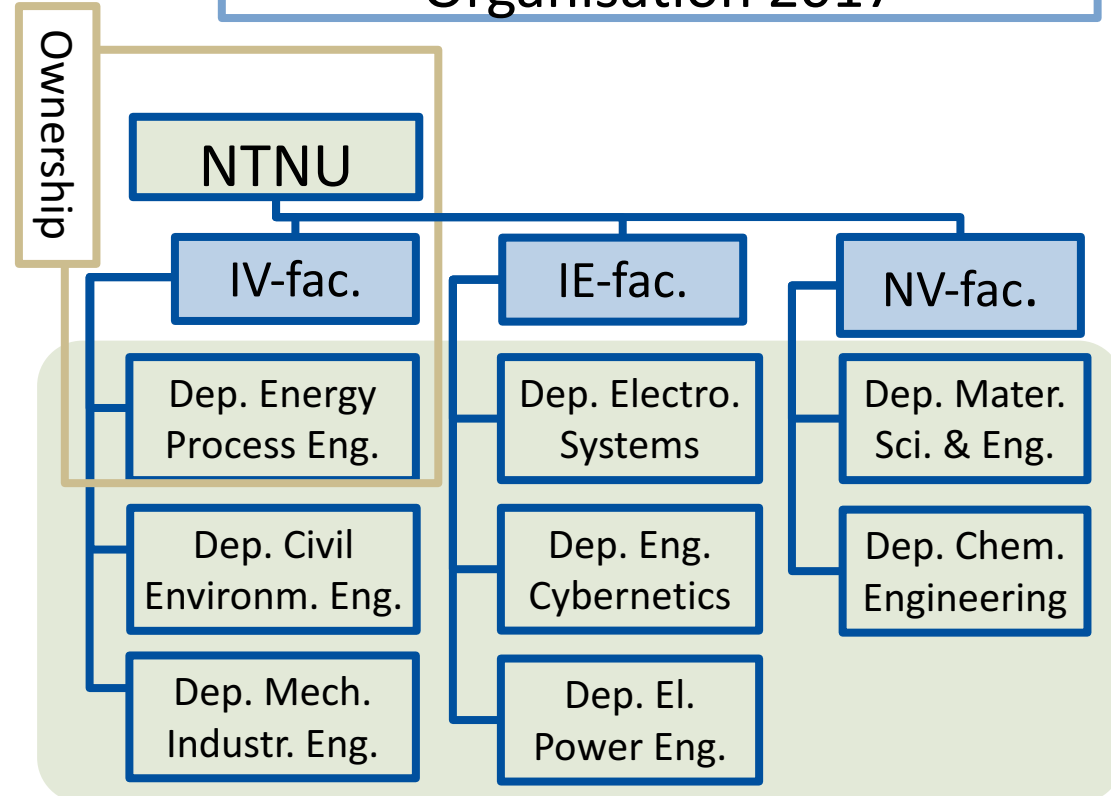
# ORGANISATION HISTORY



## Organisation 2015



## Organisation 2017



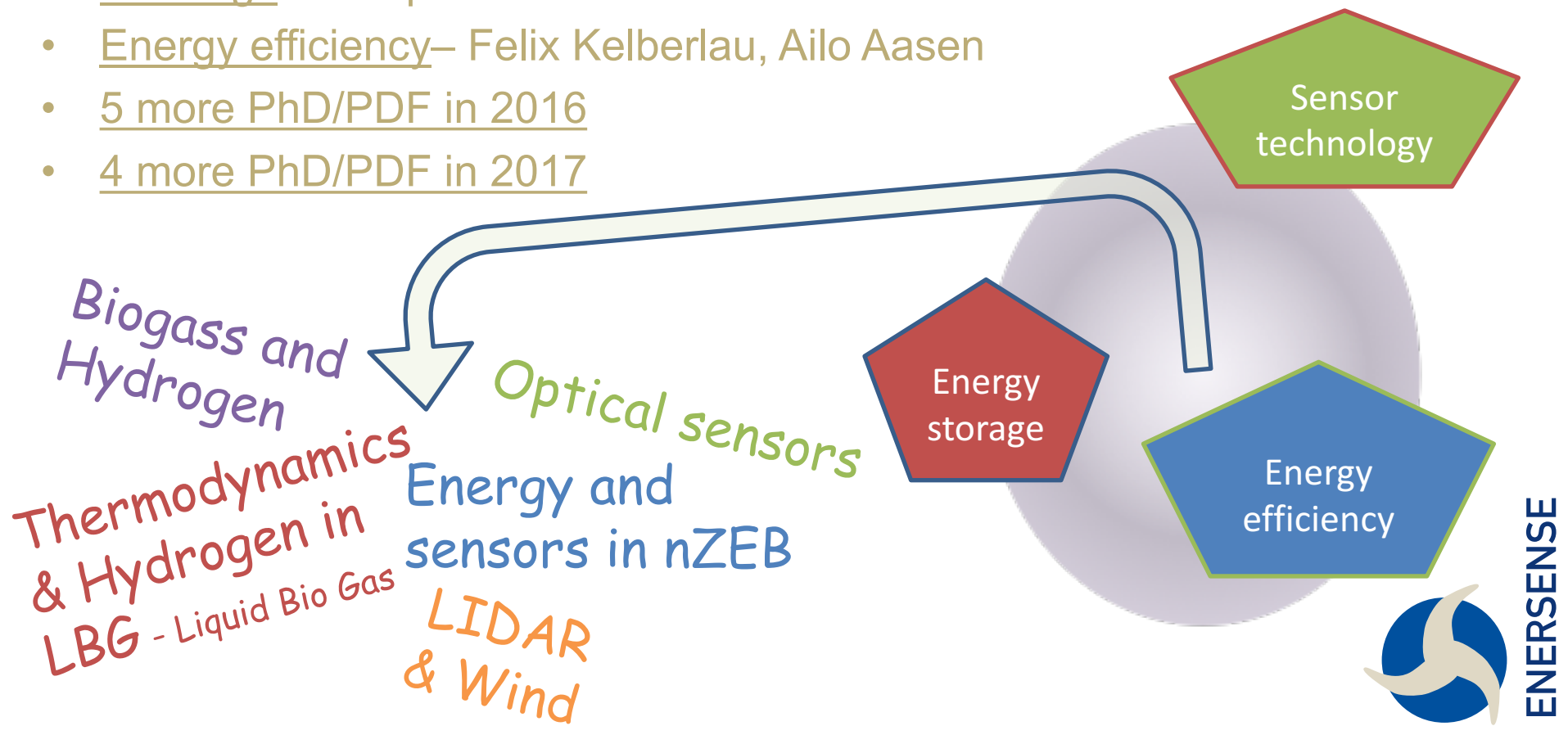
# Why ENERSENSE @ NTNU?

1. *New and unique ideas:* We focus at the nexus between energy storage, sensor technology and energy efficiency
2. *Quality:* We aim to increase the general competence level of the group: Lector – Ass. Prof. – Prof
3. *Building bridges:* We want to bring scientists together: former HIST and old NTNU – and the world
4. *External funding:* ENERSENSE is supported by rectors' offices at NTNU and expanded by other external sources. (2017: 14 M nok by RCN & others).



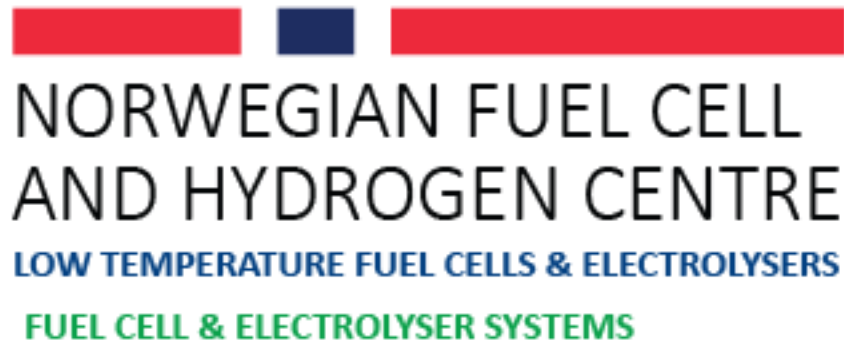
# PhD og PDF

- Fuel cells– Robert Bock & Sigrid Lædre
- Batteries– F. Richter, K. Krakhella, Z. Jalili
- Sensors– Harald Ian Muri, Markus Wahl, Shiplu Sarker, Jacob Lamb
- Buildings– Joseph Schultz + Laurina Felius
- Energy efficiency– Felix Kelberlau, Ailo Aasen
- 5 more PhD/PDF in 2016
- 4 more PhD/PDF in 2017



# ENERSENSE - Energy storage examples

- Norwegian Fuel Cell and Hydrogen Centre (Sintef, IFE, HiST og NTNU)
- SafeLiLife – Safe, long-lived batteries for the shipping industry in Northern conditions (IFE, FFI, NTNU, HiST, Rolls-Royce Marin, ZEM A/S, FMC Kongsberg SUBSEA, DNV GL og ABB).



# ENERSENSE - Energy efficiency examples

- Industry / Transport:

- Biogas

- *Production optimization*

- «Artificial Nose»

- Trending in H<sub>2</sub>, VFA

- *Biogas as «Hydrogen-carrier»*

- Biogas hybrid. Buss, taxi, ferry, fish farming, supply.

- **Collaborations:** Biokraft AS, Purac, Cambi, Ecopro, AtB, Avinor, STFK, NTFK, CENBIO / NUMB, Trønder-energi, NTE, Statkraft, AGA

- Hydrogen production and liquefaction

- Renewable energy in aquaculture

- Biofuel, electrification, wind (sun) & energy storage

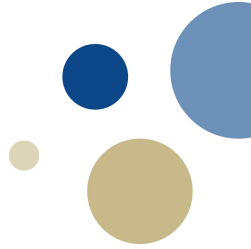
- Buildings:

- *Plus houses (Energy supply)*

- Automation and sensor equipment



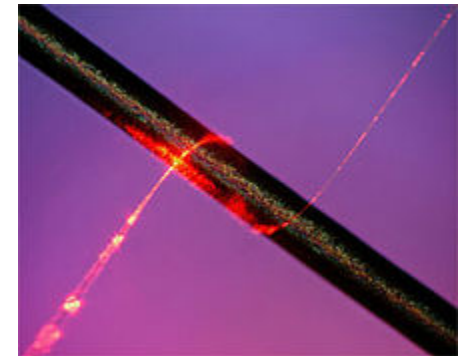
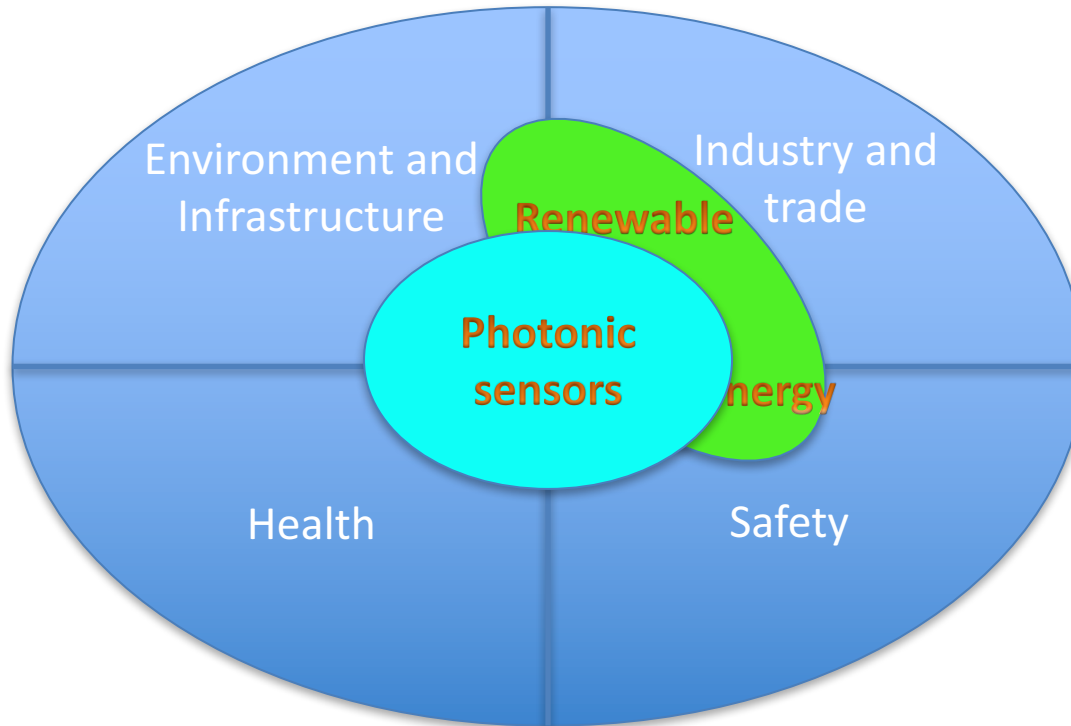
# ENERSENSE – Sensor & instrumentation



- 80's => **PCs**
  - Computers became available for everybody
- 90's => **Internet**
  - Everybody became connected through a world-wide-web
- .....
- Now => **Sensor equipment**
  - The worlds electronic nervous system
    - Connect the Internet to the physical world we live in
  - Sensors monitor our surroundings in ways we can barely imagine
  - The digital organism



# ENERSENSE – Sensor & instrumentation



Optical fiber  
surrounding a stain of  
hair

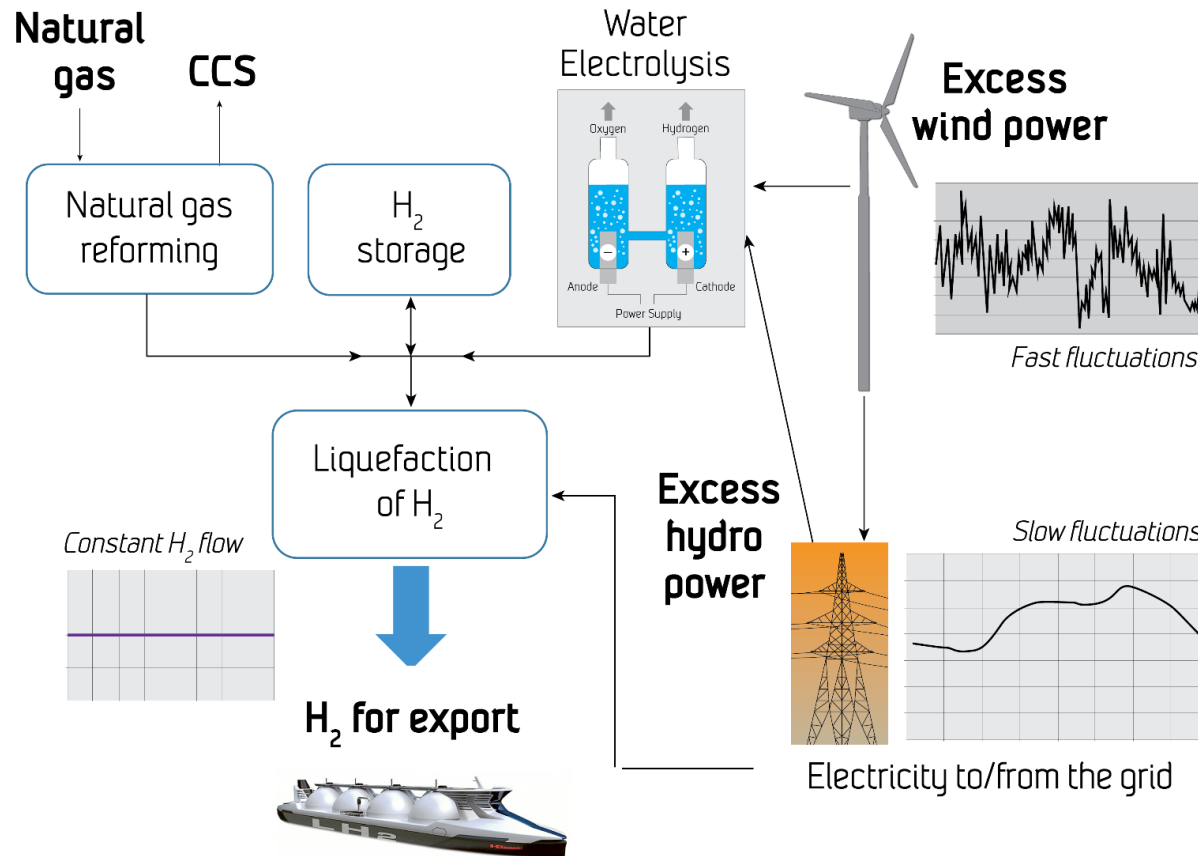




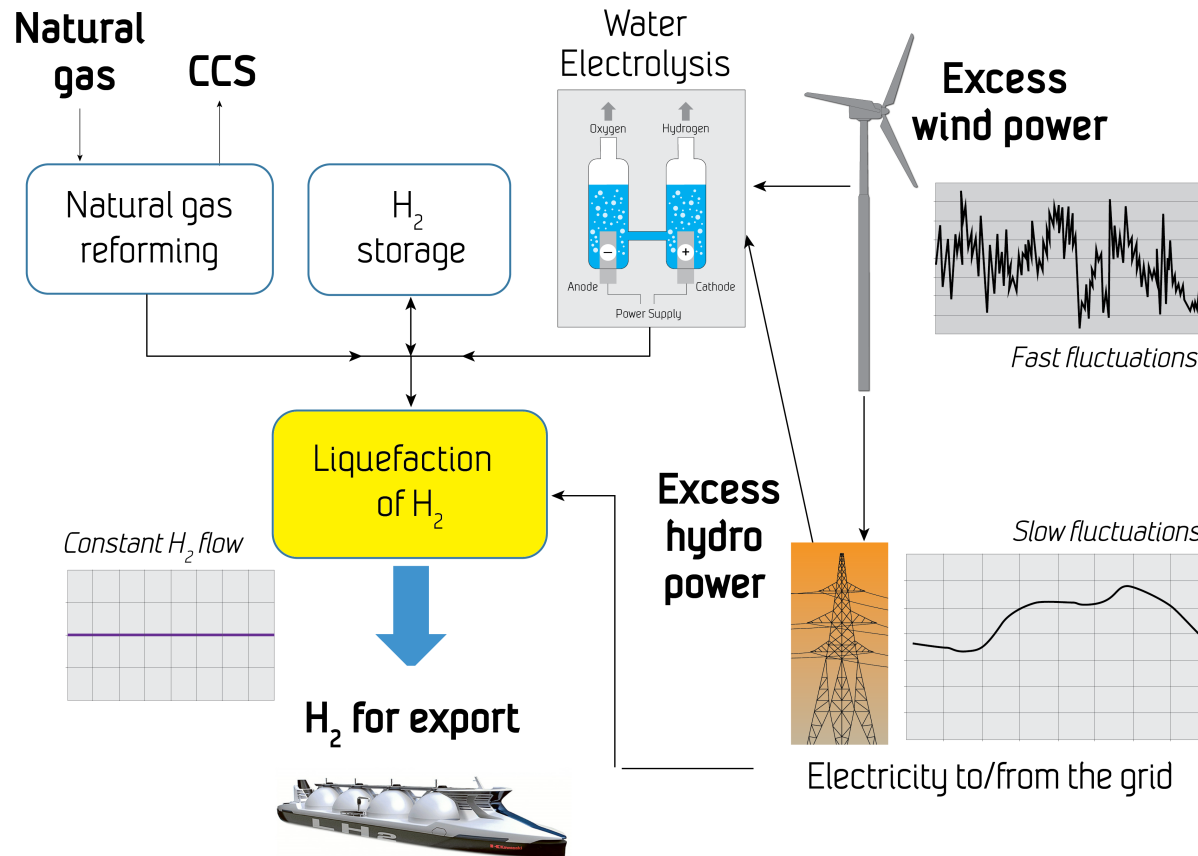
# The team:



# The HYPER project at SINTEF Energy



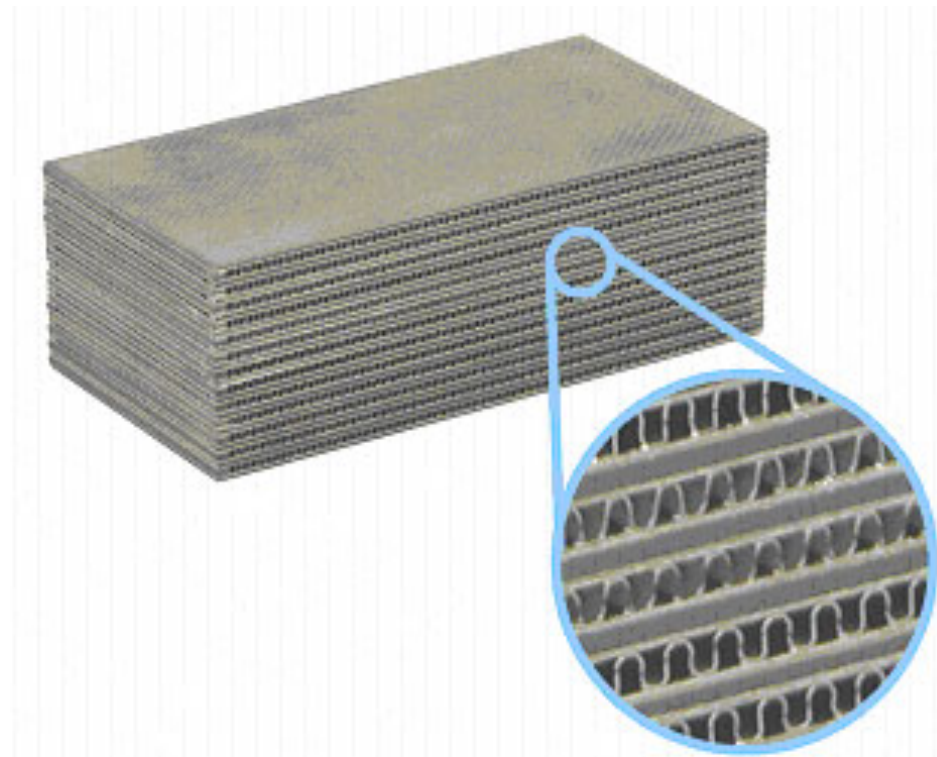
# The HYPER project at SINTEF Energy



# The HYPER project at SINTEF Energy

In present work, we study the influence of choosing Helium as refrigerant on the performance of the heat exchangers in hydrogen liquefaction processes.

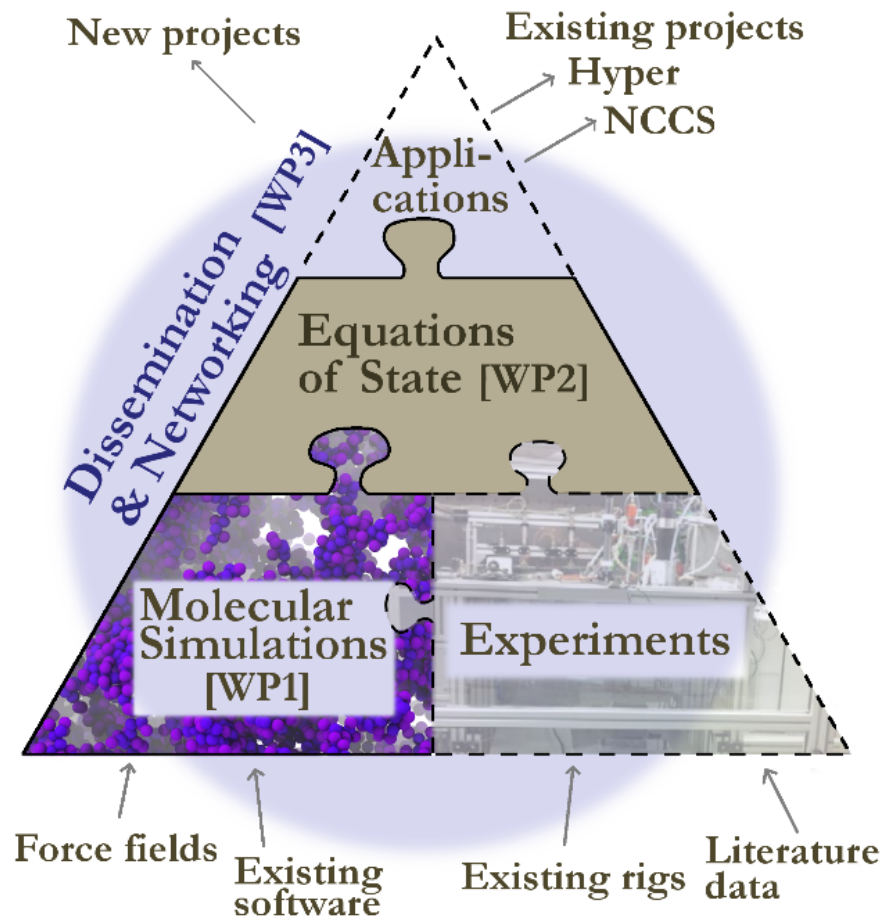
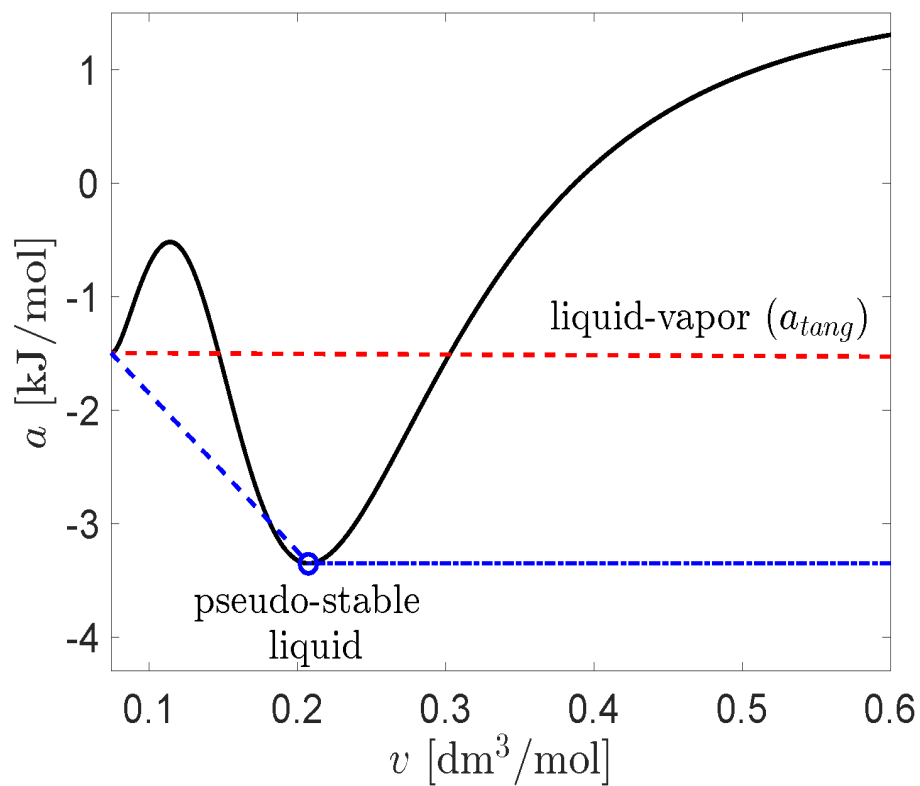
Many unresolved challenges to enable cost and energy efficient hydrogen liquefaction.



© Lytron Inc.: a plate-fin heat exchanger



# The HYVA project at SINTEF Energy



# Assoc. Prof. J Leachman

- **Ass. Prof. at Mechanical and Materials Engineering at Washington State University.**
- **Director of the Hydrogen Properties for Energy Research (HYPER) Lab.**
- **Several research interests:**
  - hydrogen properties,
  - hydrogen liquefier design,
  - thermophysical property modelling and measurement,
  - Rocket design,
  - cryogenics
  - ++

