

Norwegian University of Science and Technology

Technological capabilities of power plants with CCS

Energy Transition Workshop 26 February 2018 Lars O. Nord

Focus

- Plant level
- Gas-fired power with CCS
- Flexibility provider for power system Fast load changes
- Plant level models

 Power and gas system level models

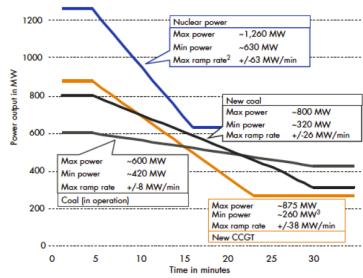


Gas-fired power as flexibility provider

- Gas turbine: 20% load / min
- Combined cycle: 5–10% load / min
- > Future scenarios: double the ramp rate
- Comparison coal: 1–8% load / min

- Minimum load (emissions compliant)
- State-of-the-art efficiency: 61.5%

Comparison of ramp capacities of large power plants¹

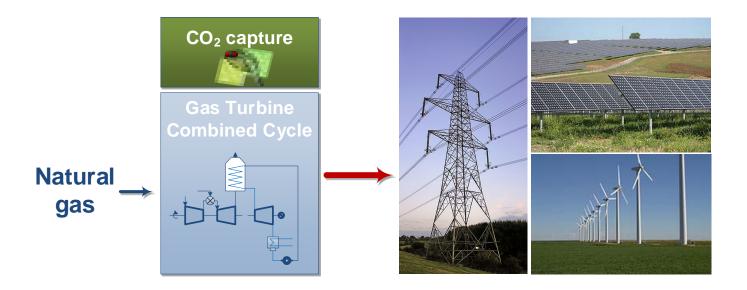


- 1 Examples of max, and min, capacities and ramp rates can deviate.
- 2 For a power ramp that lies below 20% of the maximum unit power, a ramp rate of up to 126 MW/min can be attained.
- 3 One turbine is shut down

Source: VGB PowerTech

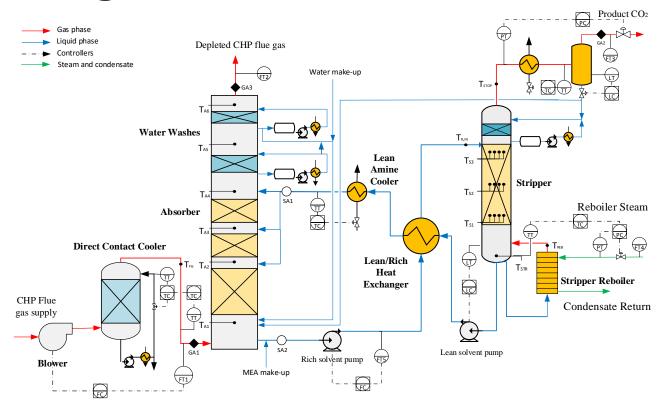


Gas turbines with CCS: Flexible and efficient?





Modeling and simulation





Testing at Technology Center Mongstad

- NTNU TCM collaboration on flexibility and dynamics
- Test campaign Summer 2017
 - ➤ Open-loop response
 - Flexibility scenarios Ramp rates

http://www.ntnutechzone.no/en/2017/10/experiments-at-the-worlds-largest-test-center-for-co2-capture/

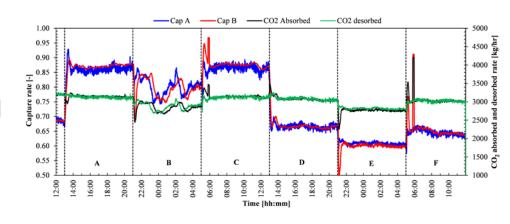






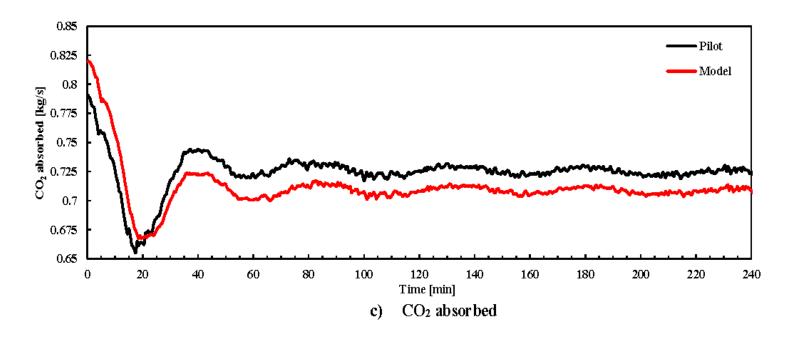
Results from testing

- Ramp rates tested by manipulating gas flow rate to capture system
- 7.5% (today) to 15% (tomorrow) load ramp rate
- 40% to 100% power plant load
- Capture system can handle it!
 - Will lag power plant
 - Operates at less than optimal conditions during transient



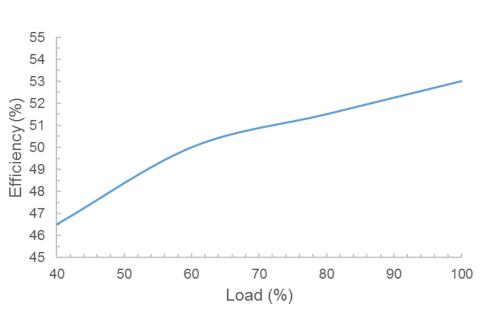


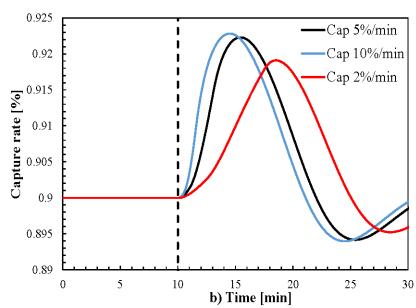
Model validation





Results from scaled-up simulations



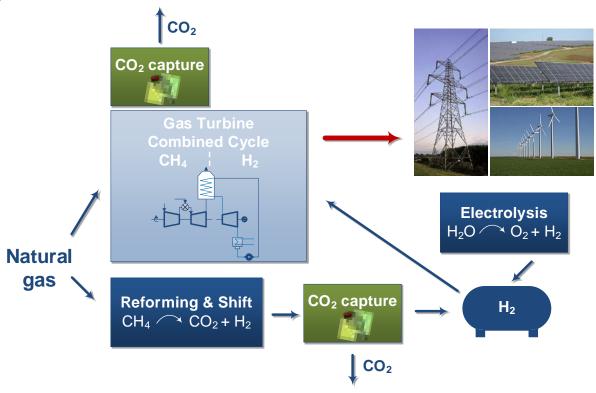






Need for research

Interaction with the power markets and the gas value-chain





Further topics

- Future ramp rates
 - Future gas-fired power with CCS
 - Hydrogen GT ramp rate
- Two-way communication system and plant models:
 - 1) "Dream" thermal power plant plant from a system's perspective.
 - 2) Capabilities from a plant's perspective.
- Time resolution in gas and power system models

