



What is SPARCs?

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Sustainable energy Positive & zero cARbon CommunitieS





Partners and countries



































































Duration and fundings





Duration: 60 months (5 years)

Estimated Project Cost: €23,853,178

Requested EU Contribution: €19,701,216



Lighthouse CITY	Total investment M€	municipal funds M€	private funds M€	EC contribution M€
Espoo	686.2	172.3	507.27	6.6
Leipzig	761.3	137.5	616.8	7.0











PED Concept: Virtual Positive Energy Community



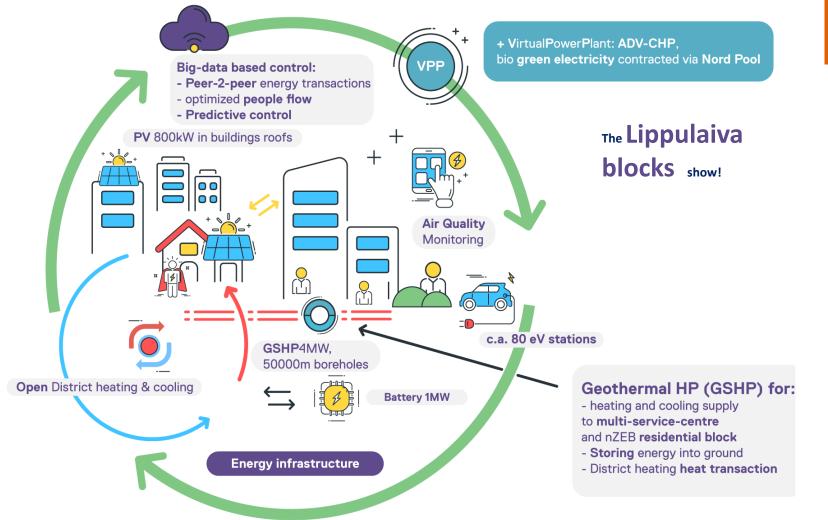
"Virtual PED (PED_{virtual}): net positive yearly energy balance within the virtual boundaries of the PED but dynamic exchanges with the hinterland to compensate for momentary surpluses and shortages"

5. 6. 2019, PED Definition EERA Workshop, Brussels

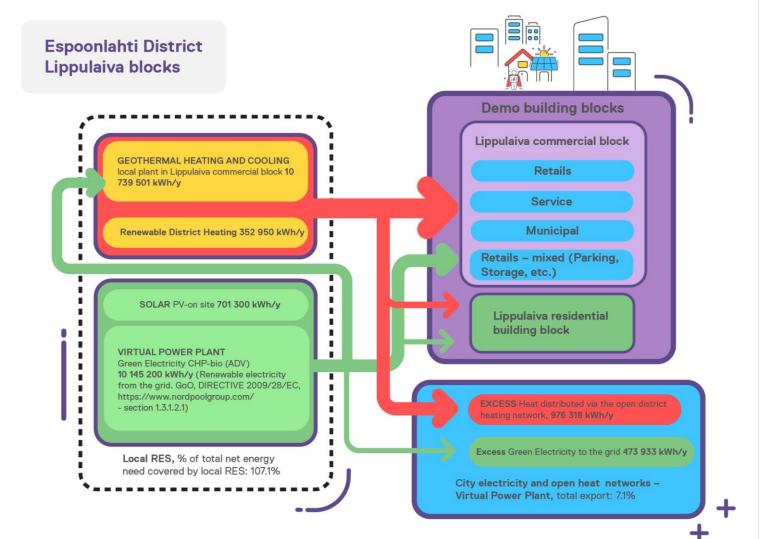


"SPARCS positive districts multiple generating, storing and consuming assets are virtually connected to additional generating and storing entities, physically located outside the district physical boundaries."

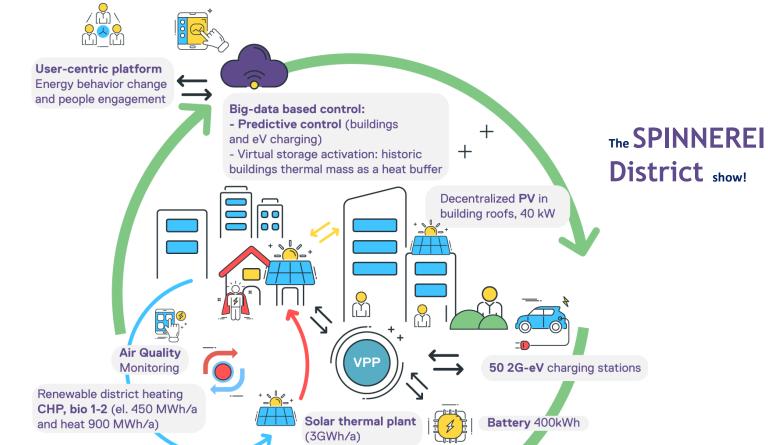




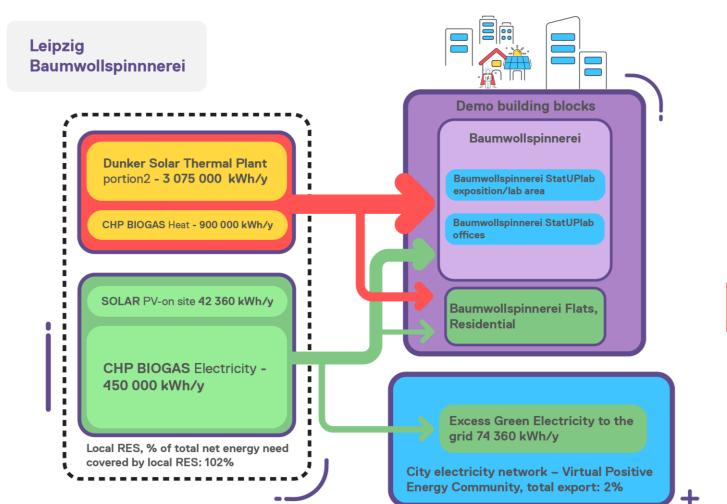




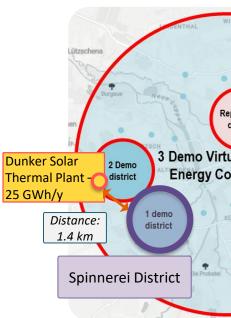


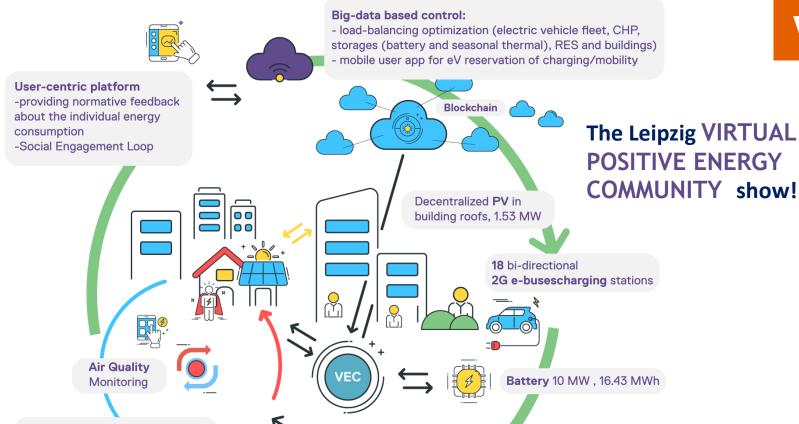


Energy infrastructure









Solar thermal plant

TOTAL 25GWh/a (0.8 GWh/a to Lindenauer Hafen, 3GWh/a to Spinnerei and 21.2GWh/a to other city districts)



Phase Change Material **seasonal storage** (7500m3, 2.05 GWh)

Energy infrastructure





Positive Energy Network Positive Energy **District Annex**

IEA EBC PED Annex

Subtask A: Definitions and context

 Subtask leaders: Steinar Grynning (SINTEF, Norway), Xingxing Zhang (Högskolan Dalarna, Sweden), Vicky Albert-Seifried (Fraunhofer, Germany)

Subtask B: Methods and technologies

 Subtask leaders: Ursula Eicker (Concordia University, Canada), Genku Kayo (Tokyo City University, Japan), Andrea Gabaldón Moreno (CARTIF, Spain)

Subtask C: Organizing principles and impact assessment

 Subtask leaders: Francesco Guarino (Palermo University, Italy), Dorian Frieden (Joanneum, Austria), Adriano Bisello (EURAC Research, Italy)

Subtask D: Demos, implementation and dissemination

Subtask leaders: Niki Gaitani (NTNU, Norway), Florencio Manteca González (CENER, Spain),
 Neumann Hans-Martin (Fraunhofer, Germany)





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