



1976

Jute Statt Plastik

Erklärung von Bern



1987

# Our Common Future

The Brundtland Commission UN



CONNECTION  
SOCIAL  
ENVIRONMENTAL  
ECONOMICAL  
SUSTAINABILITY

1987

SNØHETTA



CONNECTION

SOCIAL

ENVIRONMENTAL

ECONOMICAL

SUSTAINABILITY



1988

# Det Siste Syke Hus

Bjørn Berge

AFFECT  
BEHAVIOR  
COGNITION





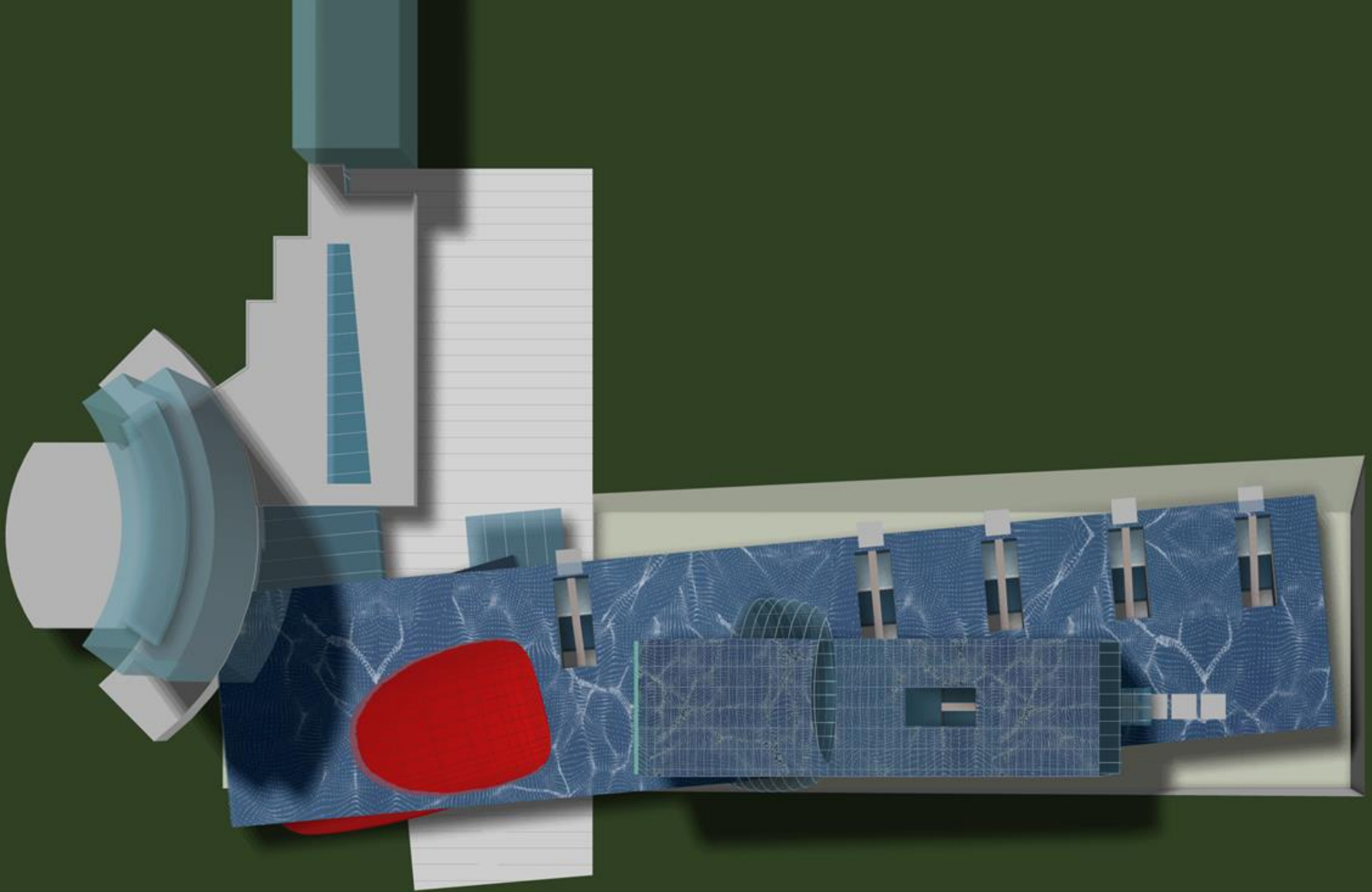










































*Solstice Yoga in Times Square 2014. Photo: Amy Hart for Times Square Alliance*

























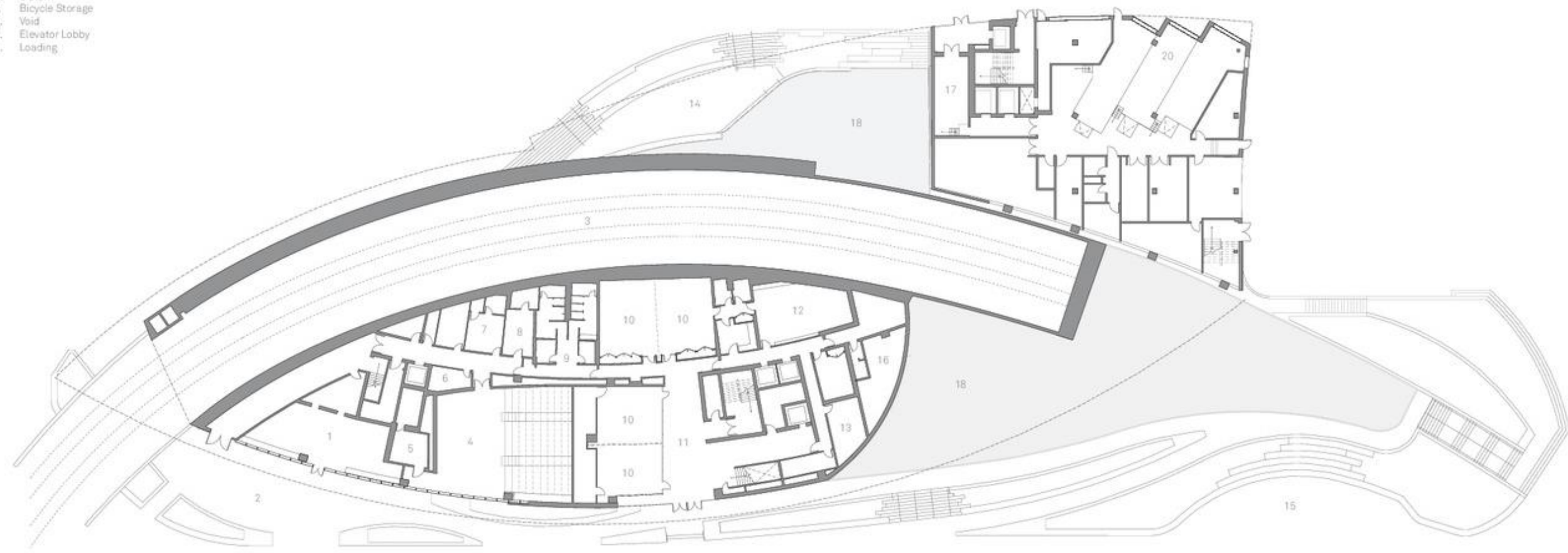








- 1. Cafe
- 2. Outdoor Seating
- 3. Light Rail Transit
- 4. Performance Hall
- 5. Backstage
- 6. Control Room
- 7. Green Room
- 8. Dressing Room
- 9. WC
- 10. Multipurpose Room
- 11. Community Lobby
- 12. Boardroom
- 13. Communications Room
- 14. East Terrace
- 15. Public Plaza
- 16. Ostrich
- 17. Bicycle Storage
- 18. Void
- 19. Elevator Lobby
- 20. Loading







































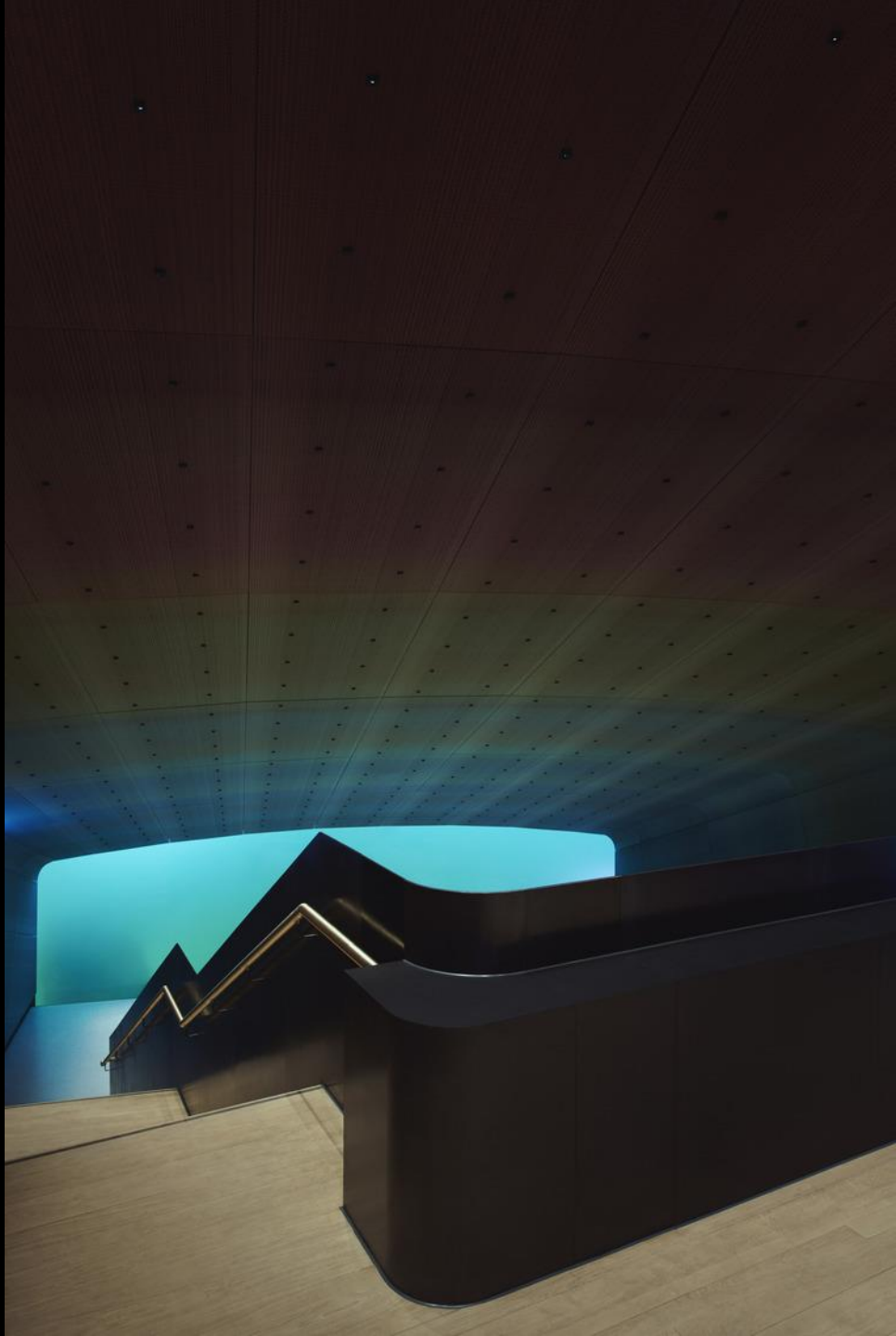


















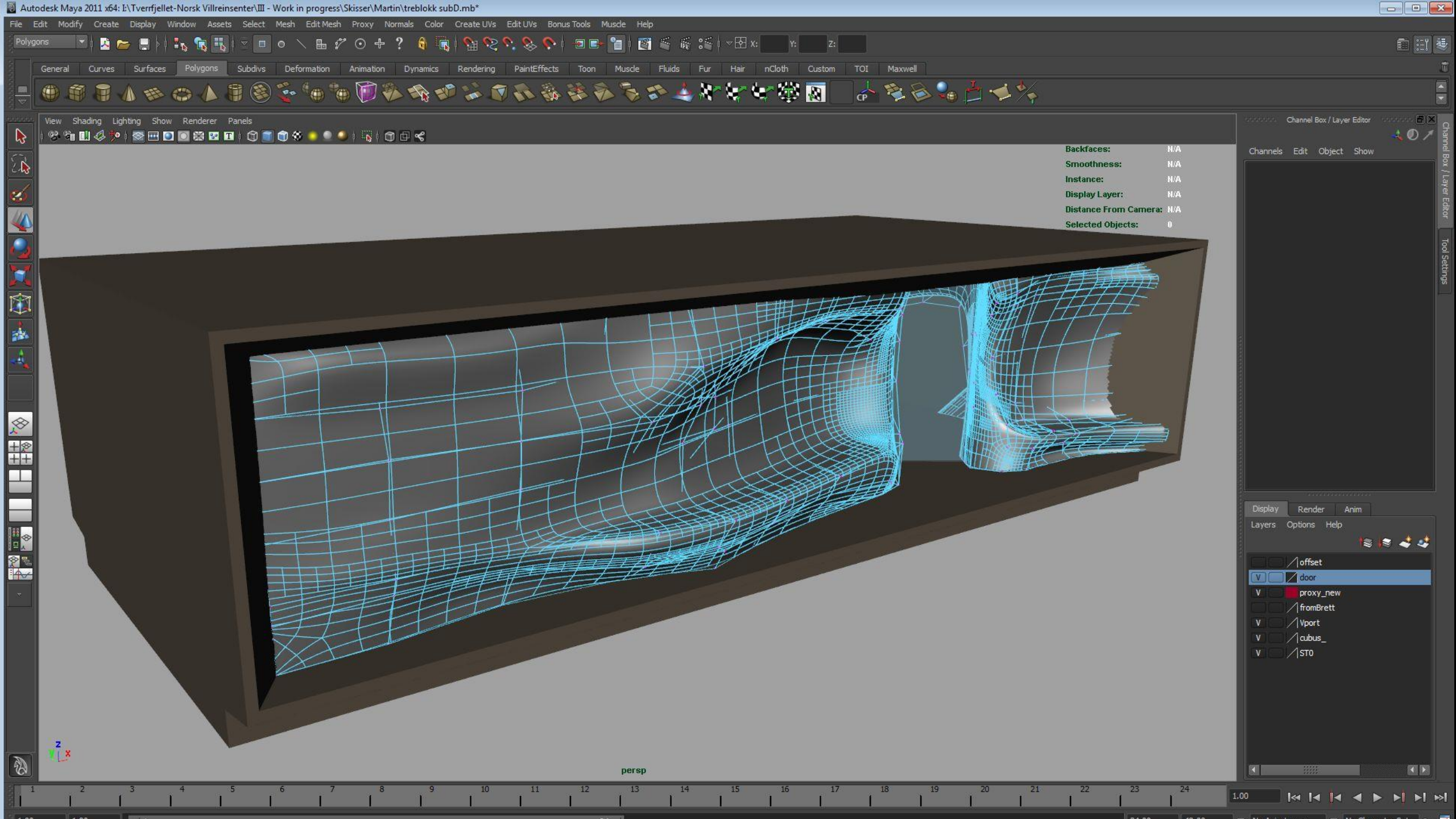




































































# Snøhetta

people

process

projects



Snøhetta

Collective  
Intuition

PHAIDON



2009

ZEB-SENTERET

NTNU SINTEF



CONNECTION

SOCIAL

ENVIRONMENTAL

ECONOMICAL

SUSTAINABILITY







Snøhetta

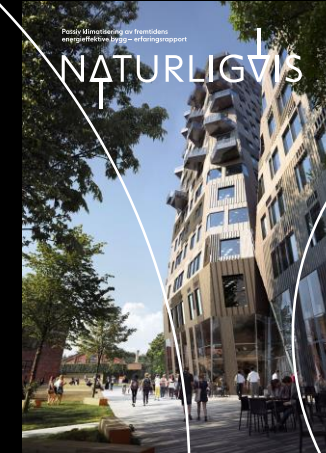
ZEB Larvik, 2014



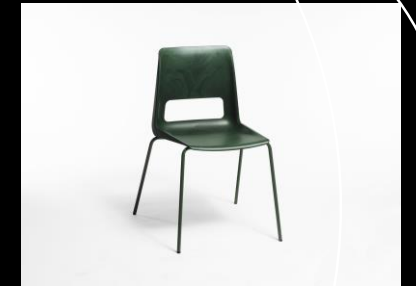
Powerhouse Kjørbo, 2012-2014



Gullhaug Torg, 2016-2018



S-1500, 2016-2018



Ombruk

Reduserte mengder



Harvard HouseZero, 2016-2018

**ZEN**

Research Centre on  
ZERO EMISSION  
NEIGHBOURHOODS  
IN SMART CITIES

**ZEB**

The Research Center on  
Zero Emission Buildings



Zero Village Bergen, 2010 -



Powerhouse Telemark, 2015

Powerhouse Brattørkaia, 2012-2019



Ny kunnskap om produksjon og CO2ekv utslipp



Powerhouse Drøbak Montesorri, 2018

Den Norske Opera og Ballett, 2000-2008



Bevisst materialbruk

**Iterasjoner**

**POWERHOUSE**

Snøhetta v. Tine Hegli

2019

CLIMATE

CO2



Snøhetta

# Svart

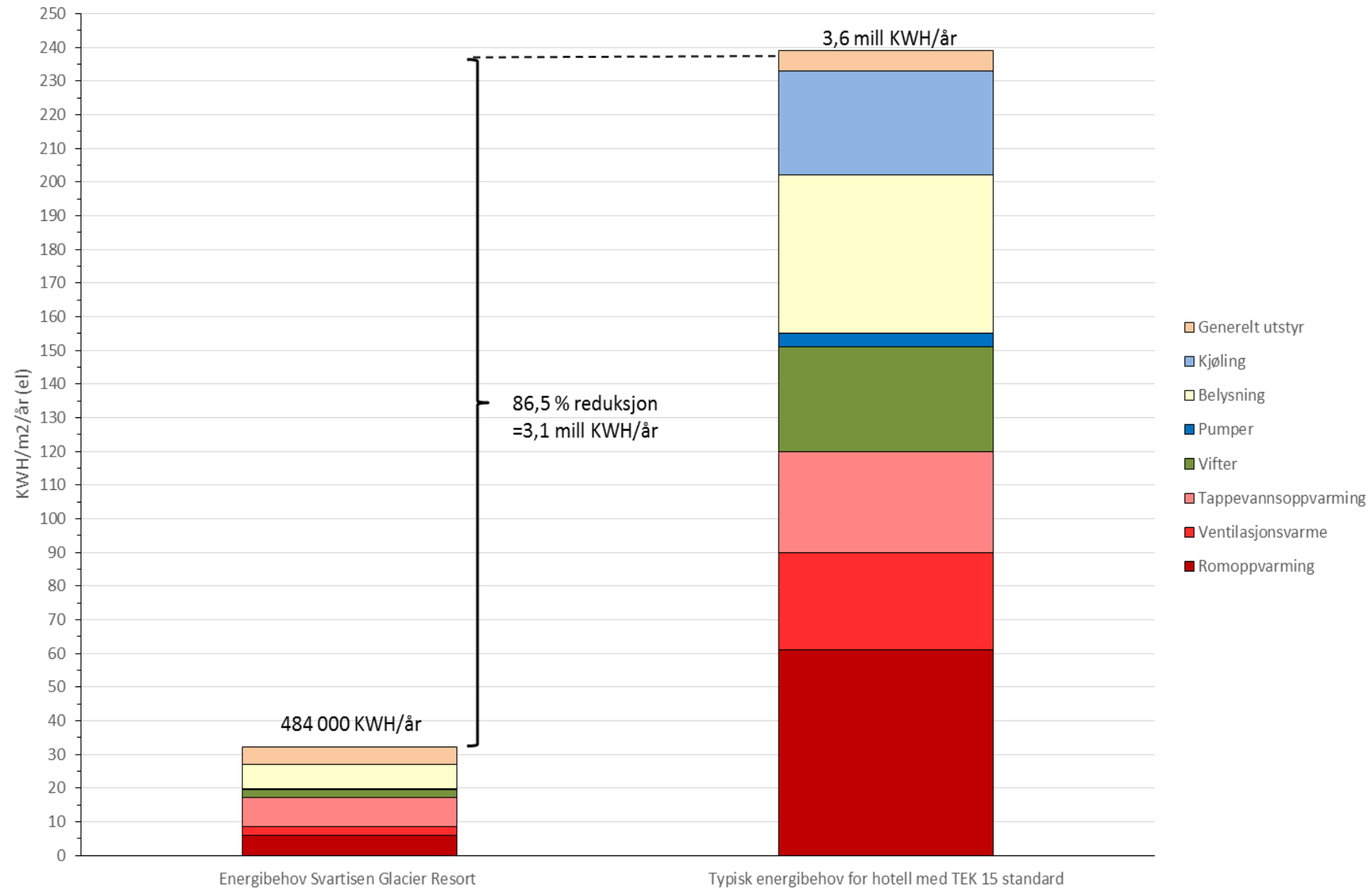








## Svartisen Glacier Resort vs årlig energibehov til drift for tilsvarende TEK 15 hotell









A1-3 PRODUCT STAGE			A4-5 CONSTRUCTION		B1-7 USE STAGE					C1-4 END OF LIFE				Supplementary information beyond the building life cycle
A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Raw material supply	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport	Construction installation process	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	De -construction demolition	Transport	Waste processing	Disposal	Benefits and loads beyond the system boundary
Reuse-Recovery-Recycling potential														

Bruksfase 60 år

Bevisst materialbruk

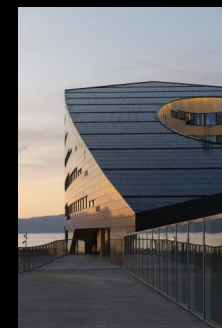




# Produksjon + Transport + Byggeplass + Bruksfase 60 år + avhending

A1-3 PRODUCT STAGE			A4-5 CONSTRUCTION		B1-7 USE STAGE						C1-4 END OF LIFE				Supplementary information beyond the building life cycle
A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D	
Raw material supply	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport	Construction installation process	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	De -construction demolition	Transport	Waste processing	Disposal	Benefits and loads beyond the system boundary	
					Reuse-Recovery-Recycling potential										

Ny kunnskap om produksjon og CO2ekv utslipp + litt om resten ...







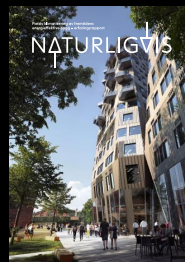




Produksjon + Transport + Byggeplass + Bruksfase 60 år + reduserte mengder + avhending

A1-3 PRODUCT STAGE			A4-5 CONSTRUCTION		B1-7 USE STAGE					C1-4 END OF LIFE				Supplementary information beyond the building life cycle
A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Raw material supply	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport	Construction installation process	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	De -construction demolition	Transport	Waste processing	Disposal	Benefits and loads beyond the system boundary
Reuse-Recovery-Recycling potential														

Ny kunnskap om produksjon og CO2ekv utslipp + litt om resten ...





Produksjon + Transport + Byggeplass + Bruksfase 60 år + reduserte mengder + avhending + ombruk og resirkulering

A1-3 PRODUCT STAGE			A4-5 CONSTRUCTION		B1-7 USE STAGE					C1-4 END OF LIFE				Supplementary information beyond the building life cycle		
A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D		
Raw material supply	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport	Construction installation process	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	De -construction demolition	Transport	Waste processing	Disposal	Benefits and loads beyond the system boundary		
Reuse-Recovery-Recycling potential																

Ny kunnskap om produksjon og CO2ekv utslipp + kunnskap om og planlegging for materialenes kretsløp

# Konkretisering



# MATERIALS

CO<sub>2</sub>



hydrogen 1 H 1.0079																		helium 2 He 4.0026																	
lithium 3 Li 6.941		beryllium 4 Be 9.0122																		boron 5 B 10.811		carbon 6 C 12.011		nitrogen 7 N 14.007		oxygen 8 O 15.999		fluorine 9 F 18.998		neon 10 Ne 20.180					
sodium 11 Na 22.990		magnesium 12 Mg 24.305																		aluminium 13 Al 26.982		silicon 14 Si 28.086		phosphorus 15 P 30.974		sulfur 16 S 32.065		chlorine 17 Cl 35.453		argon 18 Ar 39.948					
potassium 19 K 39.098		calcium 20 Ca 40.078		scandium 21 Sc 44.956		titanium 22 Ti 47.867		vanadium 23 V 50.942		chromium 24 Cr 51.996		manganese 25 Mn 54.938		iron 26 Fe 55.845		cobalt 27 Co 58.933		nickel 28 Ni 58.693		copper 29 Cu 63.546		zinc 30 Zn 65.38		gallium 31 Ga 69.723		germanium 32 Ge 72.64		arsenic 33 As 74.922		selenium 34 Se 78.96		bromine 35 Br 79.904		krypton 36 Kr 83.798	
rubidium 37 Rb 85.468		strontium 38 Sr 87.62		yttrium 39 Y 88.906		zirconium 40 Zr 91.224		niobium 41 Nb 92.906		molybdenum 42 Mo 95.96		technetium 43 Tc [98]		ruthenium 44 Ru 101.07		rhodium 45 Rh 102.91		palladium 46 Pd 106.42		silver 47 Ag 107.87		cadmium 48 Cd 112.41		indium 49 In 114.82		tin 50 Sn 118.71		antimony 51 Sb 121.76		tellurium 52 Te 127.60		iodine 53 I 126.90		xenon 54 Xe 131.29	
caesium 55 Cs 132.91		barium 56 Ba 137.33				hafnium 72 Hf 178.49		tantalum 73 Ta 180.95		tungsten 74 W 183.84		rhenium 75 Re 186.21		osmium 76 Os 190.23		iridium 77 Ir 192.22		platinum 78 Pt 195.08		gold 79 Au 196.97		mercury 80 Hg 200.59		thallium 81 Tl 204.38		lead 82 Pb 207.2		bismuth 83 Bi 208.98		polonium 84 Po [209]		astatine 85 At [210]		radon 86 Rn [222]	
francium 87 Fr [223]		radium 88 Ra [226]				rutherfordium 104 Rf [261]		dubnium 105 Db [262]		seaborgium 106 Sg [266]		bohrium 107 Bh [264]		hassium 108 Hs [277]		meitnerium 109 Mt [268]		darmstadtium 110 Ds [271]		roentgenium 111 Rg [272]															

Beschikbaarheid materiaal in jaren

5-50 jaar

50-100 jaar

100-500 jaar

Aluminum, chrome, vanadium, copper, zinc, tin and lead are frequently used in construction. Soon, these resources will be exhausted and these raw materials will only be available by reuse...

Beschikbaarheid materiaal in jaren

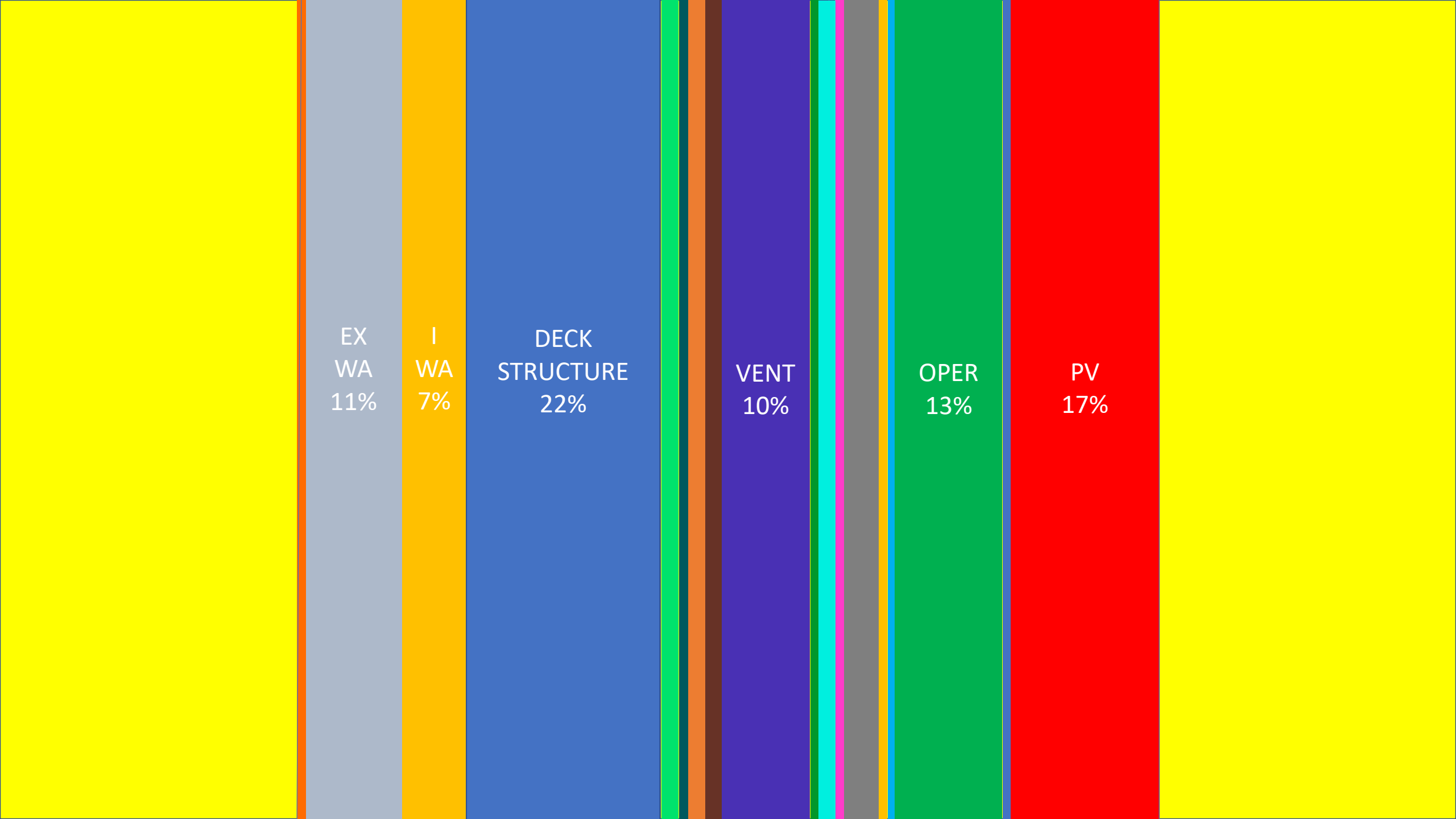
5-50 jaar

50-100 jaar

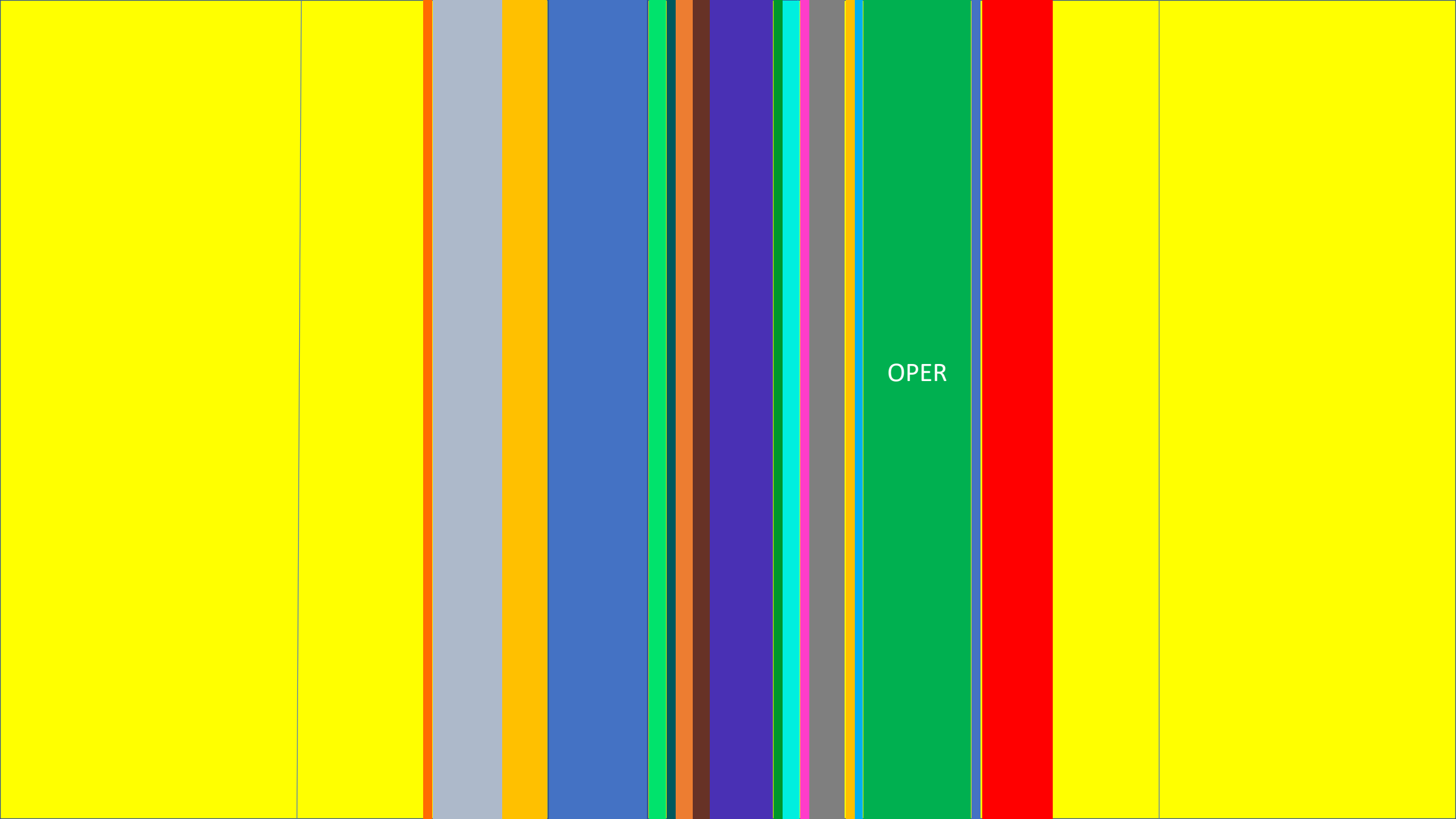
100-500 jaar

Aluminum, chrome, vanadium, copper, zinc, tin and lead are frequently used in construction. Soon, these resources will be exhausted and these raw materials will only be available by reuse...

lanthanum 57 <b>La</b> 138.91	cerium 58 <b>Ce</b> 140.12	praseodymium 59 <b>Pr</b> 140.91	neodymium 60 <b>Nd</b> 144.24	promethium 61 <b>Pm</b> [145]	samarium 62 <b>Sm</b> 150.36	europium 63 <b>Eu</b> 151.96	gadolinium 64 <b>Gd</b> 157.25	terbium 65 <b>Tb</b> 158.93	dysprosium 66 <b>Dy</b> 162.50	holmium 67 <b>Ho</b> 164.93	erbium 68 <b>Er</b> 167.26	thulium 69 <b>Tm</b> 168.93	ytterbium 70 <b>Yb</b> 173.05	lutetium 71 <b>Lu</b> 174.97
actinium 89 <b>Ac</b> [227]	thorium 90 <b>Th</b> 232.04	protactinium 91 <b>Pa</b> 231.04	uranium 92 <b>U</b> 238.03	neptunium 93 <b>Np</b> [237]	plutonium 94 <b>Pu</b> [244]	americium 95 <b>Am</b> [243]	curium 96 <b>Cm</b> [247]	berkelium 97 <b>Bk</b> [247]	californium 98 <b>Cf</b> [251]	einsteinium 99 <b>Es</b> [252]	fermium 100 <b>Fm</b> [257]	mendelevium 101 <b>Md</b> [258]	nobelium 102 <b>No</b> [259]	lawrencium 103 <b>Lr</b> [262]

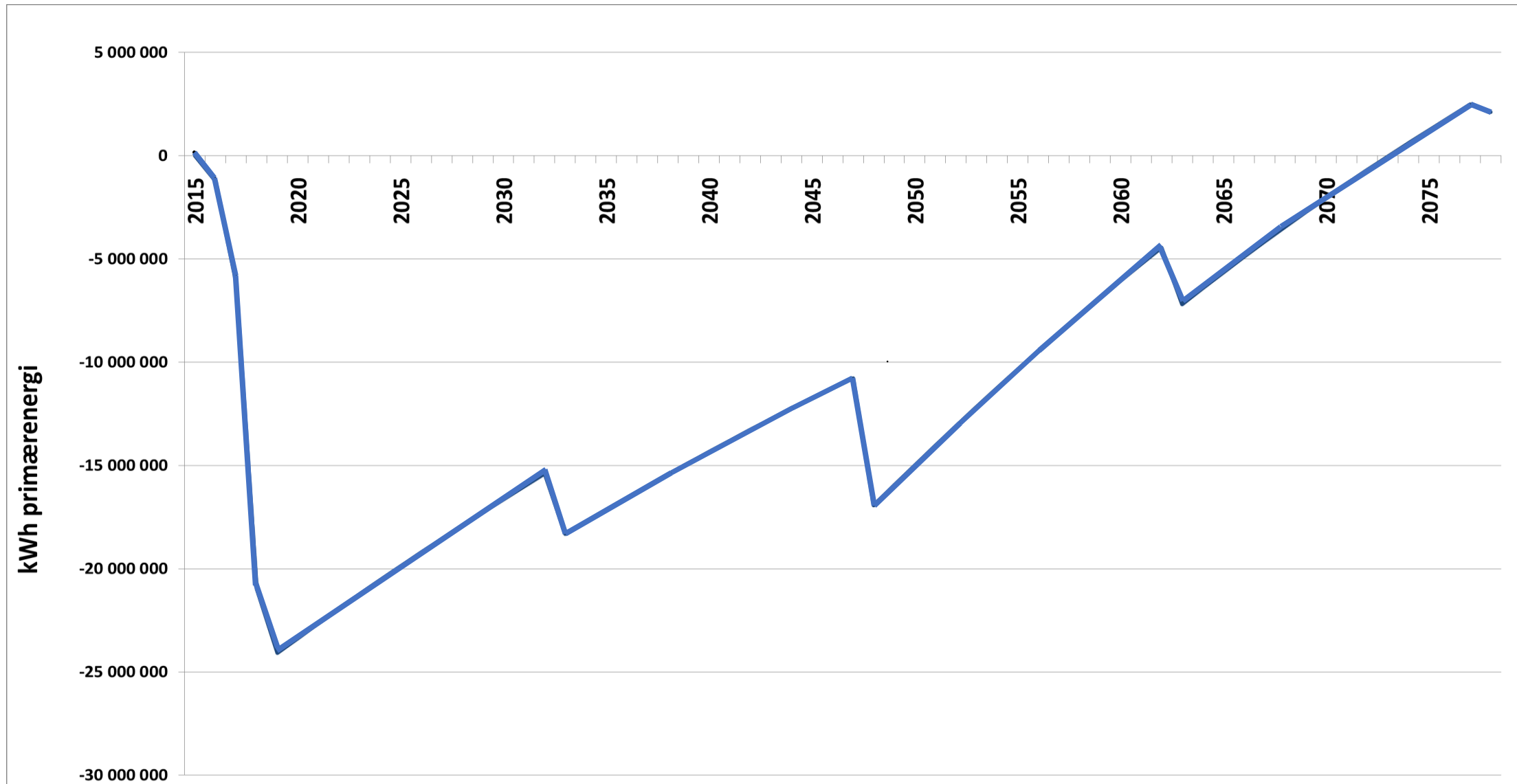






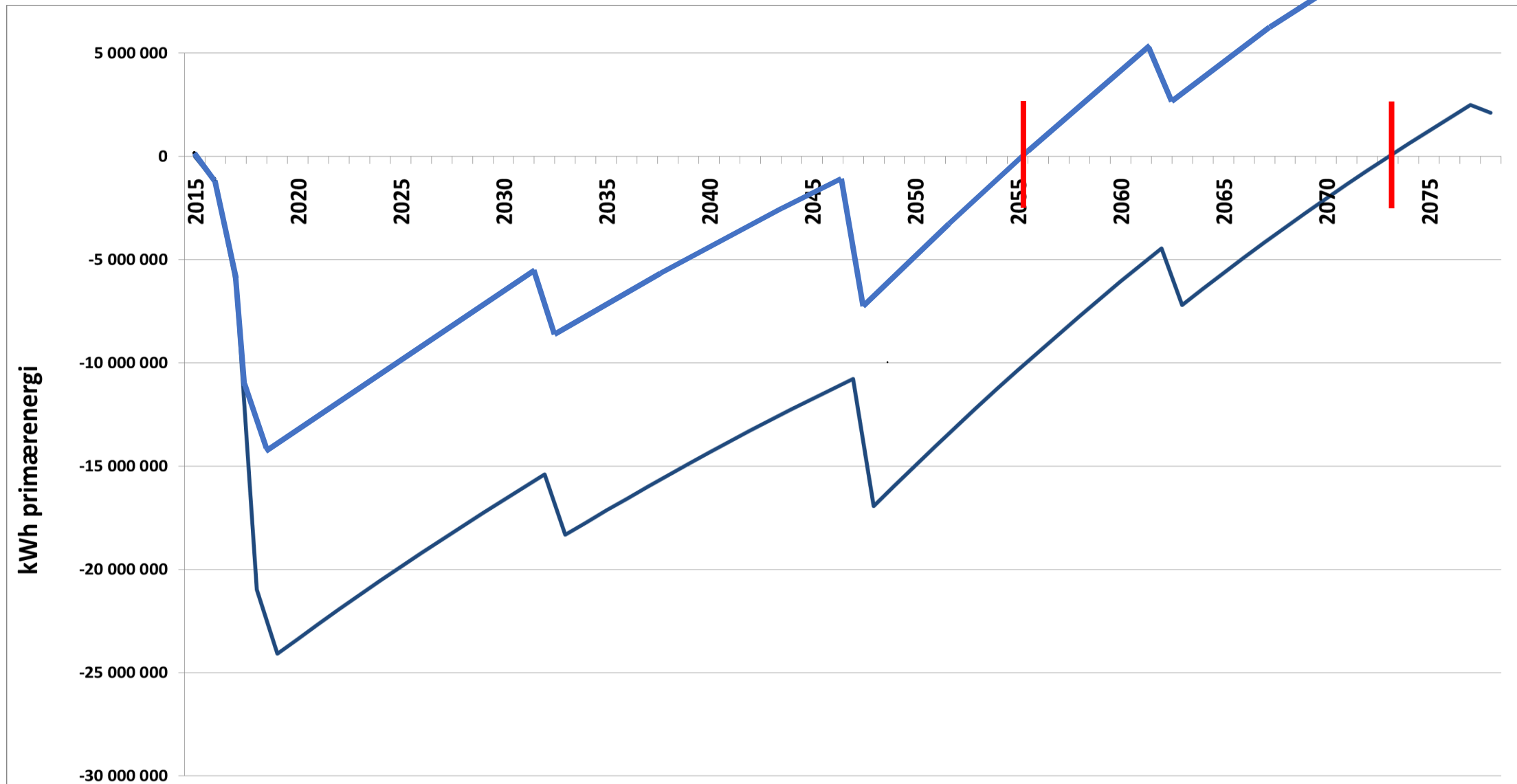
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# Energibalanse gjennom livsløpet

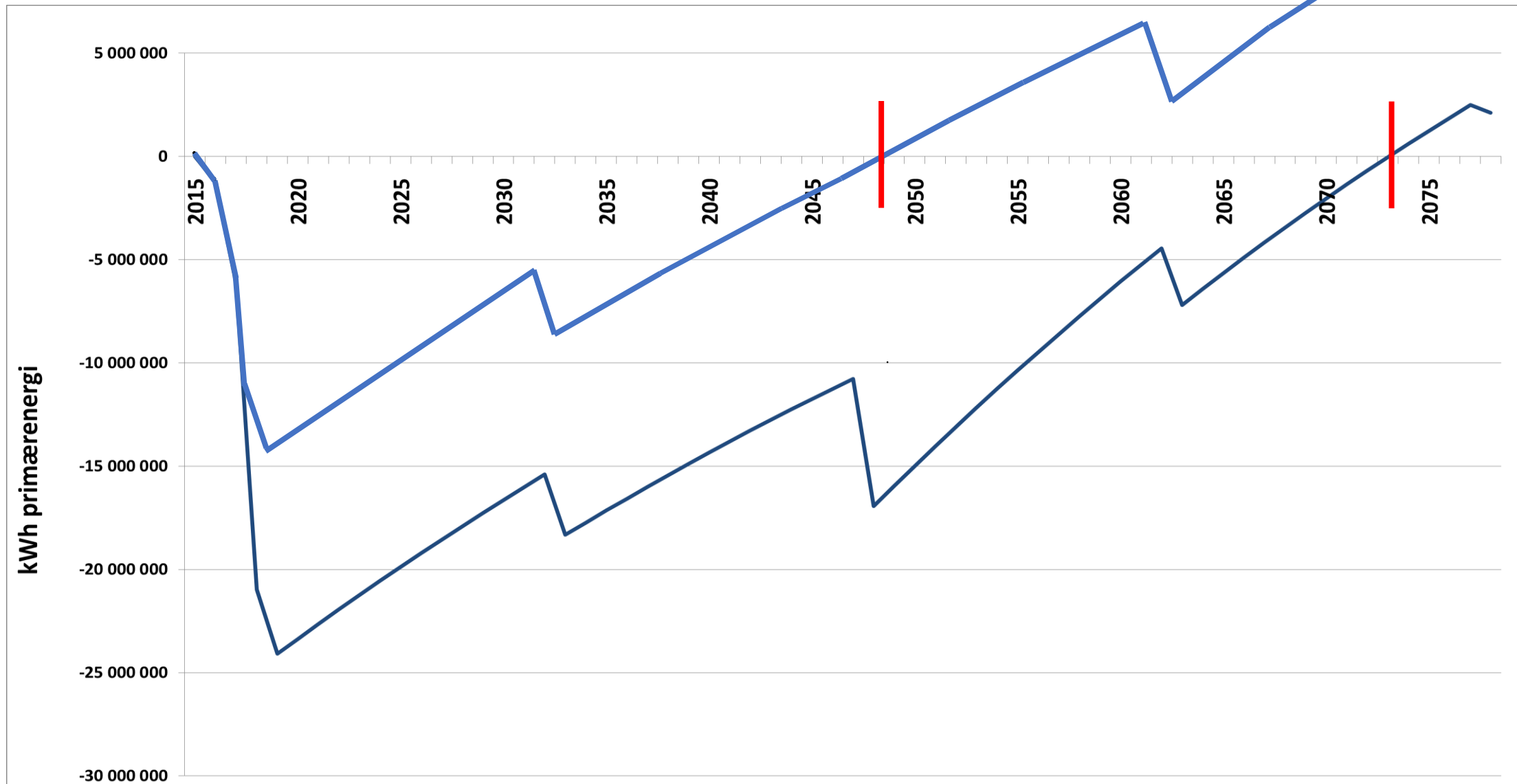




# Energibalanse gjennom livsløpet



# Energibalanse gjennom livsløpet





FROM  
MINIMALISM  
TO  
REDUCTIONISM





















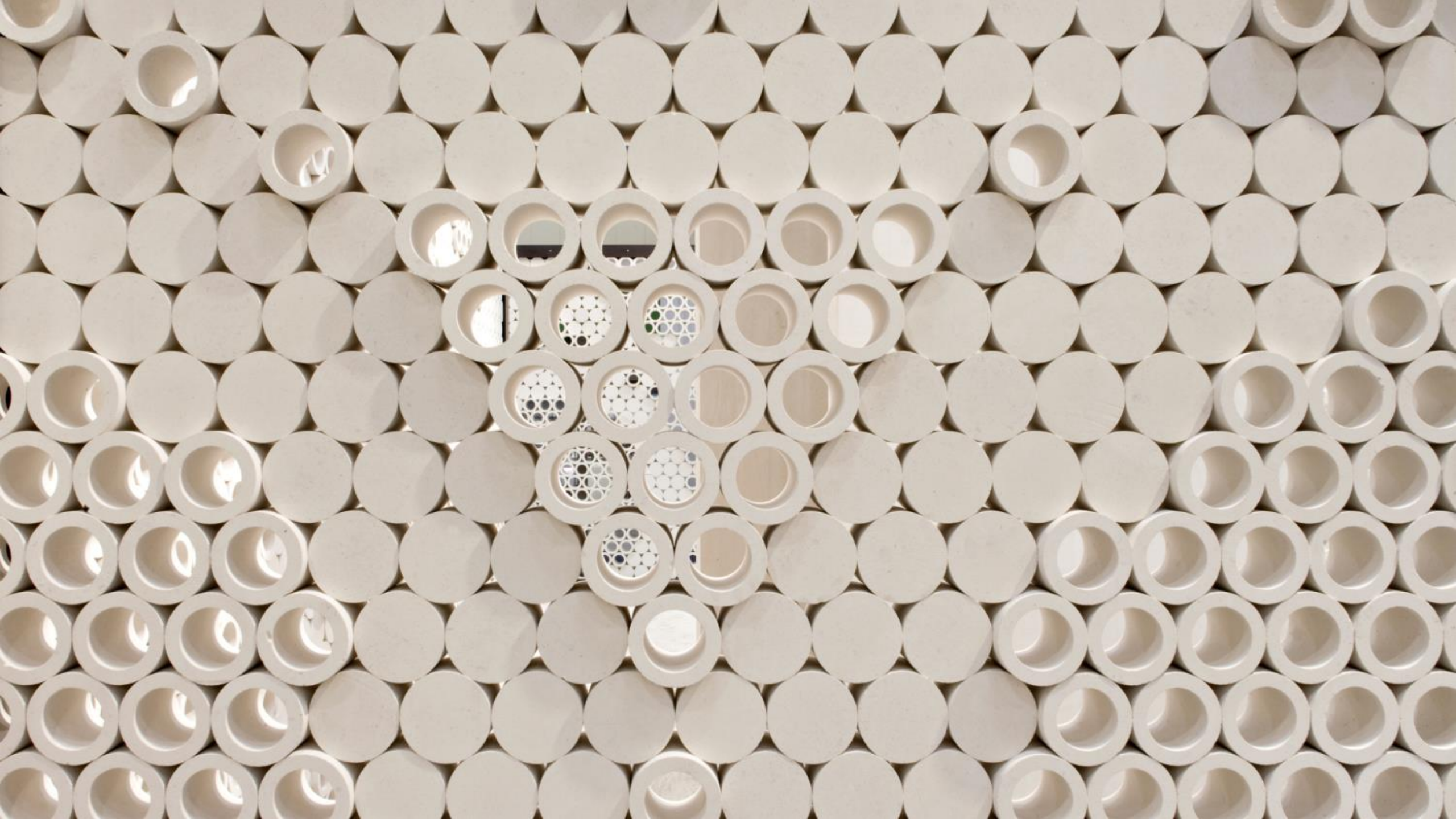












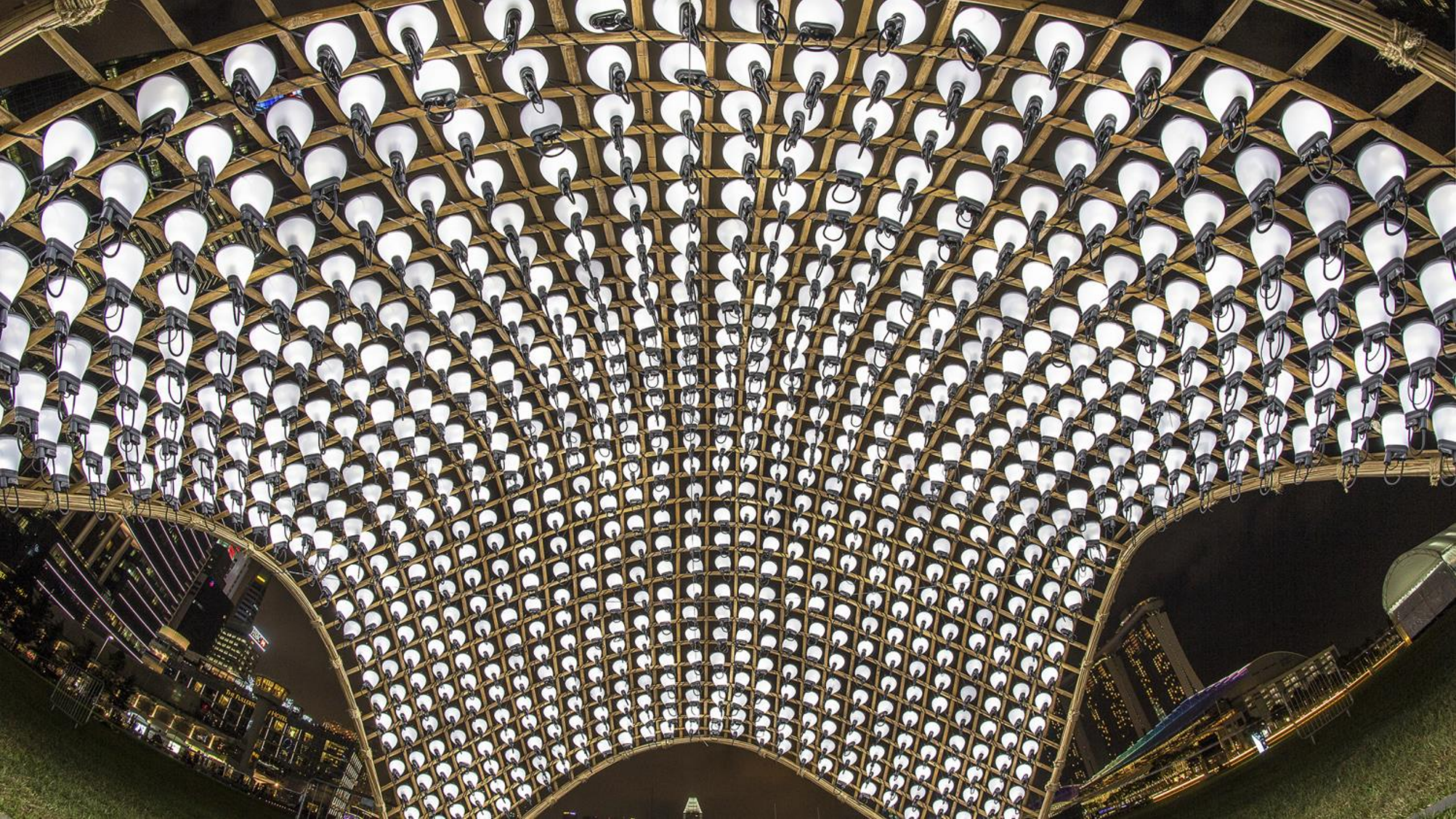


















































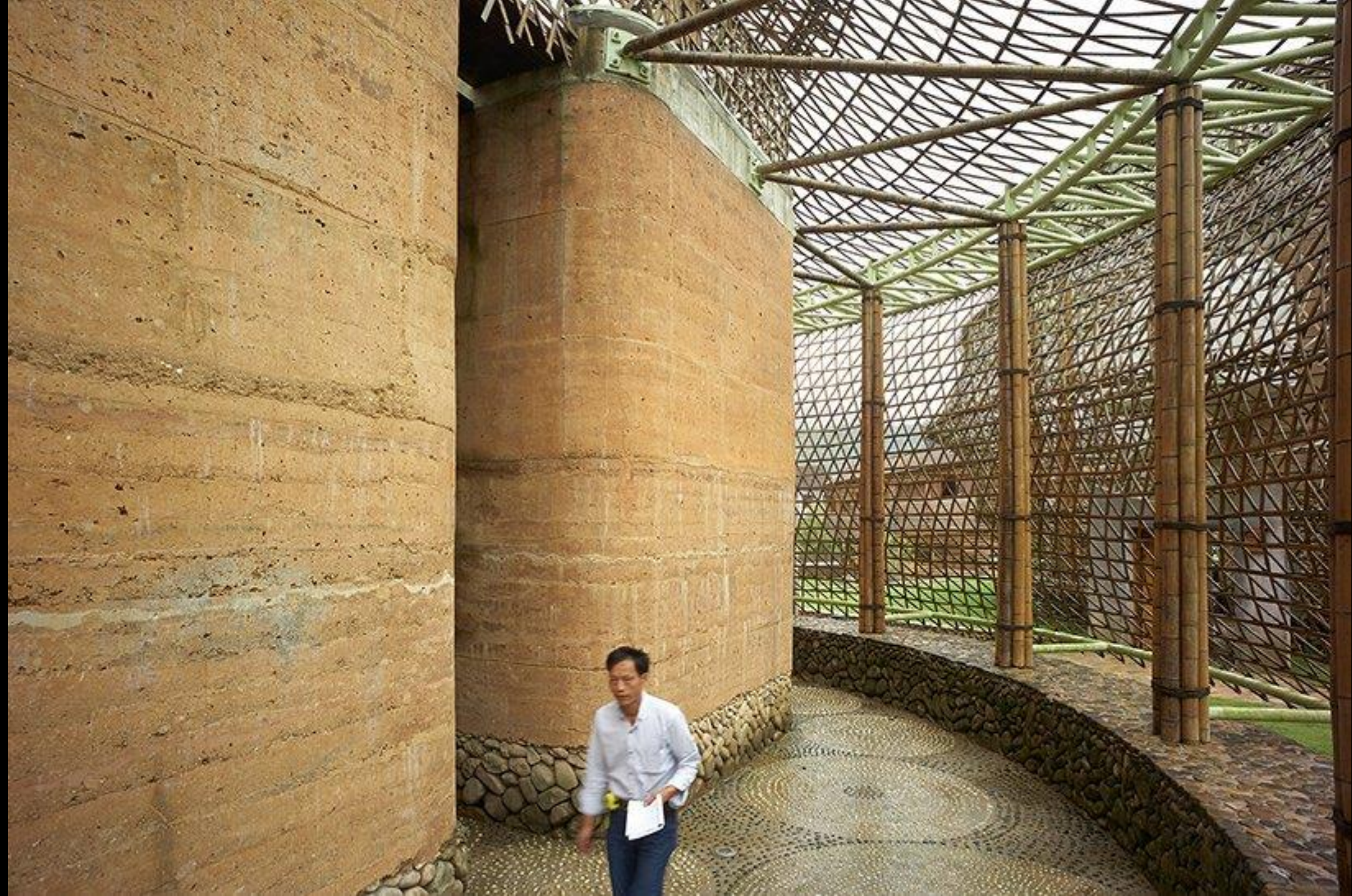






BAREFOOT











POST OCCUPANCY

# TIMES SQUARE RECONSTRUCTION

**40%**

DECREASE IN PEDESTRIAN INJURIES

**20%**

DECREASE IN CRIME

**60%**

DECREASE IN POLLUTION

**59%**

INCREASE IN PEDESTRIAN TRAFFIC

**300%**

INCREASE IN RETAIL RENT PRICES

**22%**

INCREASE IN BID ECONOMIC OUTPUT

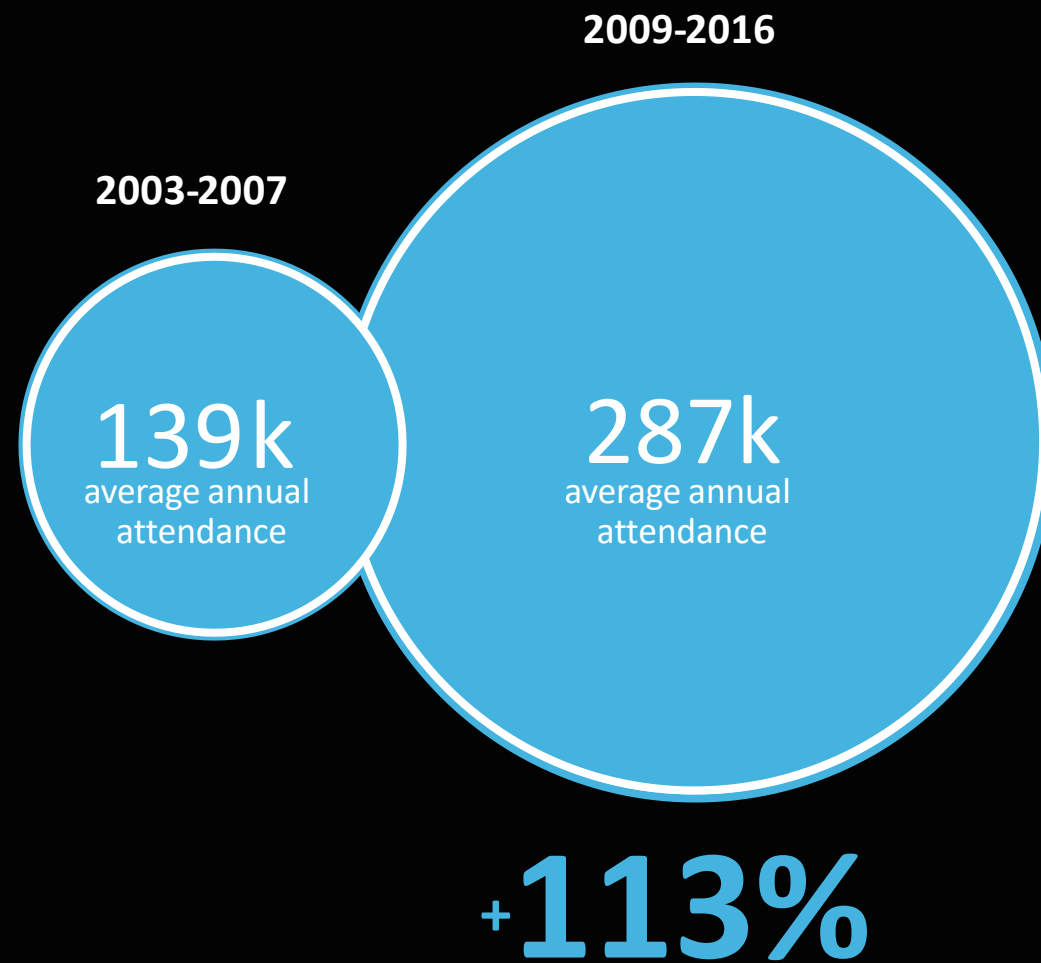
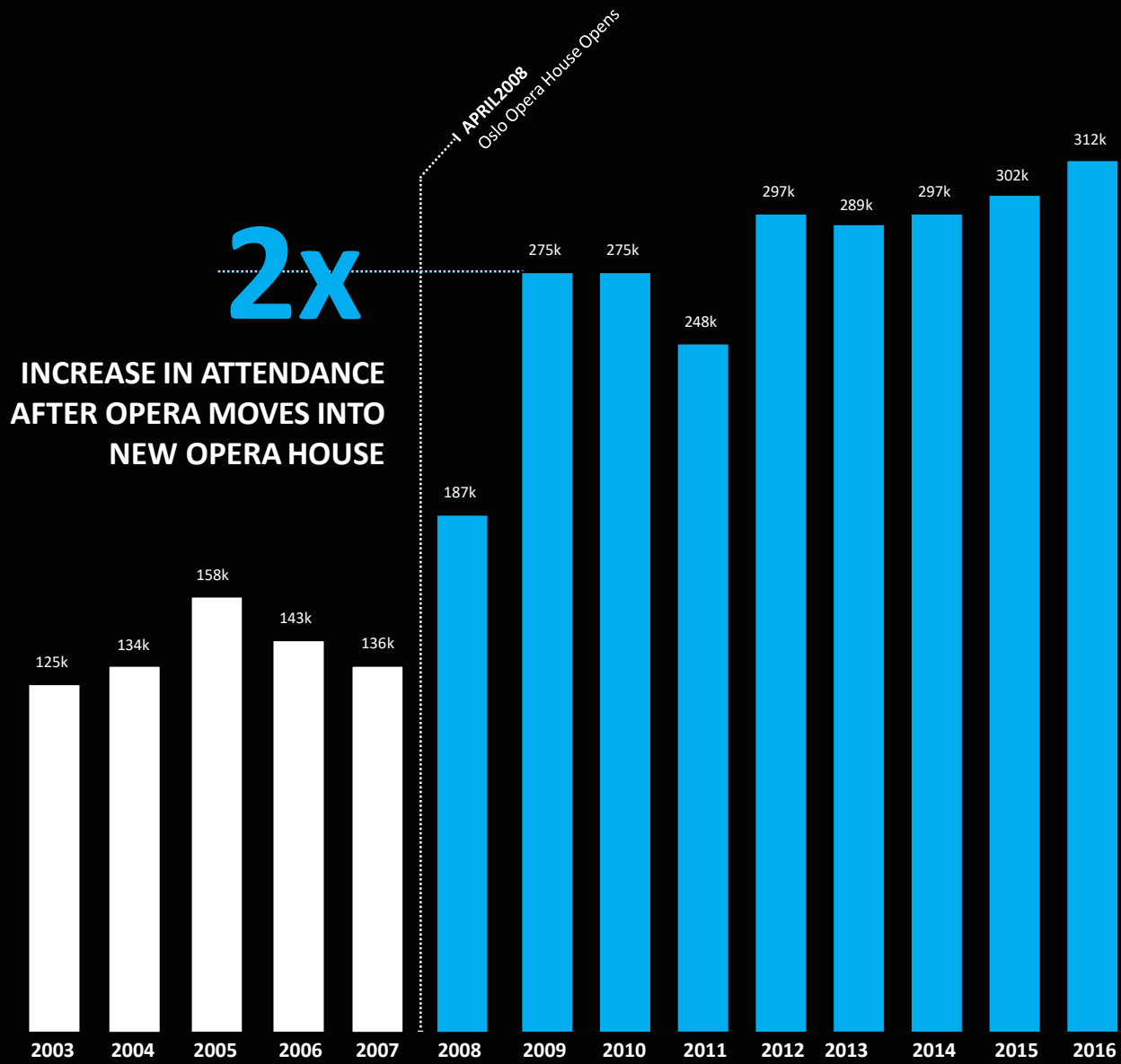
**92%**

INCREASE IN CITY AND STATE TAX REVENUE



PHOTO: MICHEL JURIK





Metro Area



**5m**

residents + tourists in  
Oslo Metro Area\*

÷

Tickets for sale



**125,000**

tickets for sale in 2015  
(1,369 seats x 91 shows)

=

Potential Buyers per  
Ticket



Theater % Occupancy

**91%**



Oslo Opera

NYC Met Opera



**70m**

residents + tourists in  
NYC Metro Area\*

÷



**836,000**

tickets for sale in 2015  
(3,800 seats x 220 shows)

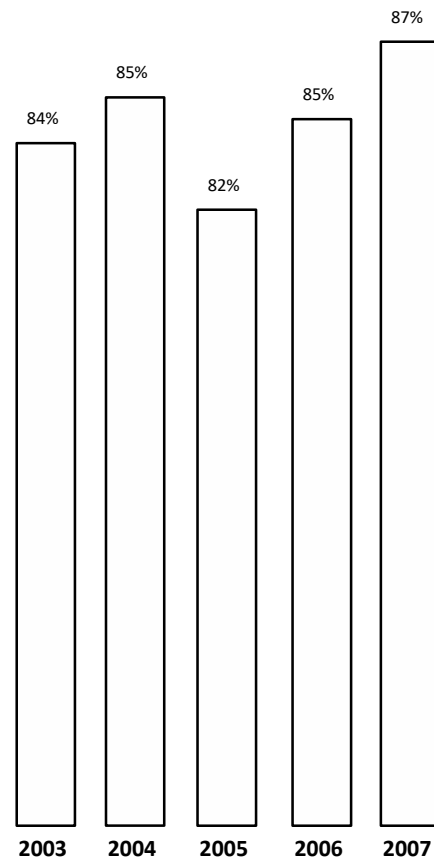
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**65%**



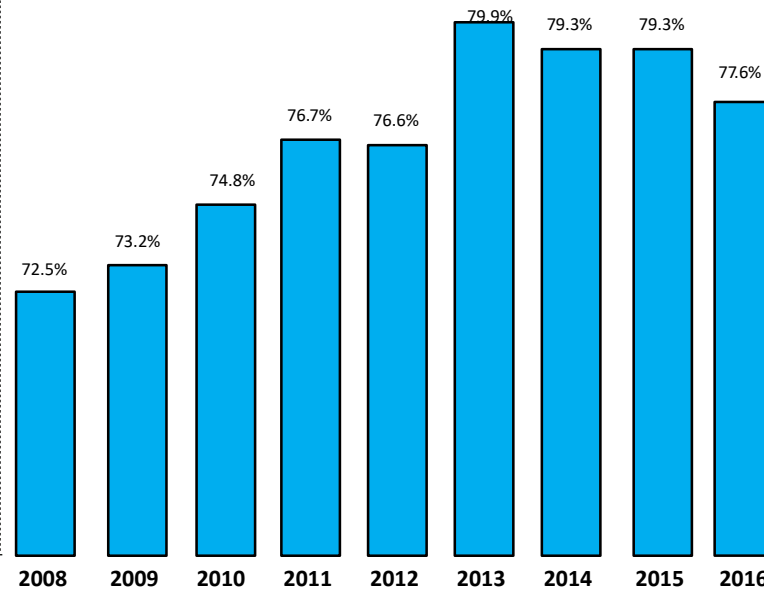
85%  
State Funded



1 APRIL 2008  
Oslo Opera House Opens

77%  
State Funded

(average 76m NOK [13m USD] per year saved)



# #1 tourist attraction in Oslo

(1.7 million visitors per year)





