# PROGRAMME DESCRIPTION FOR THE PHD PROGRAMME IN POLITICAL SCIENCE 2017/2018

Approved by the Faculty of Social and Educational Sciences on 19 April 2017.

# Admission requirements

The admission requirement for the PhD programme in Political Science is a master's degree/graduate study (hovedfag) in political science, or equivalent education that the Faculty has approved as a basis for admission. A grade point average of B or better from the master's degree programme or equivalent education is required. Applicants with lower grades may be admitted if they can document that they are suitable candidates for a PhD programme. In special cases, applicants with a background other than a master's degree or equivalent in political science may be admitted. Such applicants may then be required to take specific training / qualification courses as a condition for admission (see Section 5 of the PhD Regulations)

Applicants must document that they have full funding, that is, funds for living expenses and working capital.

The Department assesses applications for admission to the PhD programme continuously.

# Introduction

The aim of the PhD programme in Political Science is to prepare PhD candidates for a career in research and higher education, as well as for other work that requires advanced scientific expertise and analytical skills.

The final course plan for the PhD programme is drawn up in consultation between the candidate, the supervisor, and the Department depending on the subject of the thesis and the candidate's individual needs and wishes. (see Section 2 of the PhD Regulations)

# Learning outcomes

The purpose of the PhD programme in Political Science is to develop the candidate's qualifications for work that sets high standards for scientific competence. The main component of the programme is an independent piece of research at a high scientific level. The organized academic training is intended to support the candidate's work with the doctoral thesis and to contribute to the required academic depth and breadth, enabling further development of the candidate's independent and reflective relationship to his or her own research and that of others, as well as the role of research in a broader context.

Students who have completed the PhD programme have achieved the following learning outcomes, defined in terms of knowledge, skills and general competence:

# Knowledge

#### Candidates

• are in the forefront of knowledge in the subject and master the theory of science and the methods of the subject area

- can evaluate the appropriateness and application of different methods and processes in research and academic development projects
- can contribute to the development of new knowledge, new theories, methods, interpretations and forms of documentation in the discipline

#### Skills

#### Candidates

- can formulate research questions for, plan and carry out research and scholarly development work
- can carry out research and academic development work of a high international standard
- can handle complex academic issues and challenge established knowledge and practice in the field of political science
- can make decisions on scientific grounds supported by a complex documentation base
- can provide teaching in the subject area based on their own research

## General competence

#### Candidates

- can analyse problems in the natural and/or social sciences from a spatial perspective
- can identify and take a position on relevant and ethically sound research questions and perform their academic work with integrity
- can manage research projects within specified limits and participate constructively in more complex interdisciplinary research projects
- can communicate research and development work through recognized national and international channels.
- can participate in debates in the field in international forums

# Duration, scope and level

#### Degree

Candidates who complete the PhD programme in Political Science are awarded the degree of Philosophiae Doctor, in accordance with the Regulations of 16 December 2005 relating to degrees and vocational training, protected titles and nominal length of study at universities and university colleges.

#### Scope and workload

The degree comprises 180 credits in total, and the nominal length of study is 3 years. The programme is structured as a full-time course of study. The estimated workload for the programme amounts to 1695 hours per year.

#### Level

The programme of study is in the third cycle in the Norwegian Qualifications Framework for Lifelong Learning.

## **Host faculty and Department**

The Faculty of Social and Educational Sciences is the host faculty, and the Department of Sociology and Political Science is the responsible unit.

# Programme structure

The PhD programme consists of the following elements:

- project description
- scientific and academic dissemination
- organized academic training
- thesis

## **Project description** (see Section 5.2 of the PhD regulations)

The project description must provide an explanation of the thematic area, research questions, and the choice of theory and methodology. The description of the research project should normally total between 8 and 10 pages.

#### **Academic dissemination** (see Section 5.2 of the PhD regulations)

Candidates must present their PhD work at academic conferences, at research courses and in the Department's research seminar.

# Organized academic training (see Section 8 of the PhD Regulations)

In the application, the candidate must provide a plan for completion of the organized academic training in consultation with the supervisor(s). It is recommended that the training be completed early in the programme. To pass the courses, the candidate must have a grade of B or better. On their own initiative, candidates must register for assessment in courses by the specified deadlines. For procedures for enrolment in courses and approval of external training/courses, see the Faculty's website.

The organized academic training component must cover at least 30 credits in total. Applications to make changes in the approved training plan must be decided by the Department based on the supervisor's recommendation.

The academic training component includes 3 elements:

- Philosophy of science, 10 credits
- Methodology 10 credits
- Theory/substance, minimum 10 credits.

The Department works in partnership with other Norwegian departments to organize researcher training in political science. Courses organized in other disciplines or that are interdisciplinary are approved to the extent they are relevant to the candidate's work. The number of credits granted for the individual course will be determined based on the length of the course and the scope of the candidate's contribution, preferably by the institution that organizes the course. The Faculty approves the individual candidate's required academic training based on the recommendation of the supervisor and the Department.

# Philosophy of science

Course code	Title	Credits	Semester
SFEL8000*	Philosophy of Science for the Social Sciences	10	Autumn/spring

<sup>\*</sup> the course is held on condition that at least 3 participants enrol. If there are fewer participants, the member of the teaching staff responsible for the course will decide whether the courses should be organized as reading courses instead.

# Methods

Course code	Title	Credits	Semester
SOS8003	Applied Social Statistics	10	Spring
SOS8007	Qualitative Research Methods	10	Autumn
SOS8535	Advanced Statistical Analysis In Social Sciences	10	Autumn

# Theory/substance

Course code	Title	Credits	Semester
POL8502**	Causes of War	10	Autumn
POL8503	International Political Economy	10	Autumn
POL8507	Policy Analysis	10	Autumn
POL8508	Foreign Policy	10	Autumn
POL8509	Media, Opinion and Political Behaviour	10	Autumn
POL8510**	East European Systems since 1740	10	Autumn
POL8511**	The Catholic and Protestant Churches in World Politics	10	Autumn
POL8512**	The Soviet Union and Russia since 1917	10	Autumn
POL8513	Political Economy	10	Autumn
POL8514	Qualitative Methods and the Study of Civil War	10	Autumn
POL8515**	Comparative and International Politics in Japan and East Asia	10	Autumn
POL8519	The Rise and Decline of Great Powers	10	Autumn
POL8520	The European Union – Rural and Regional Political Economy	10	Autumn
POL8521	Comparative Health Policy	10	Autumn
POL8522	American Politics Since the Founding of the Republic in 1787	10	Autumn

<sup>\*\*</sup> The course will not be taught during the academic year 2017/2018

The courses are normally offered once every academic year, but this depends on the resource situation at the Department. If 6 or fewer students are enrolled for a planned course in the POL8502-POL8522 series during the first 2 teaching weeks, the teaching will be provided as a supervised reading course.

**Thesis** (see Section 10 of the PhD Regulations)

The requirements for the thesis and the rules for assessment are specified in the Regulations for the PhD degree at NTNU.

#### Supplementary provisions for theses that consist of shorter works

#### 1. Level

The level of a thesis is the same whether it is a monograph or consists of several shorter works (subsequently referred to as articles). The articles must have the standard required for publishing in recognized academic journals with peer review.

#### 2. Scope of articles

The thesis, apart from the overarching exposition, should normally consist of 4 journal articles of normal length. If the candidate is the sole author of all the articles, the number can normally be reduced to 3. If many of the articles have joint authorship, it must be considered whether the number of articles should exceed 4. It is a prerequisite that the candidate is the lead author and has extensive academic responsibility for at least half of the articles that are included in the thesis. The number of articles specified here is provided as a guideline, and the total scope of the article section of the thesis must be assessed on the basis of the empirical and theoretical complexity.

## 3. The introductory and summary chapters ("kappe")

The candidate must be the sole author of the introductory and summary chapters in the thesis. These overarching chapters (known as the 'kappe' in Norwegian) must consolidate the research questions and conclusions presented in the articles from an overall perspective, and in this way document the coherence of the thesis. The introductory and summary chapters should show the position of the thesis in relation to the research front, what its contribution to the field is, the study's broader theoretical framework and a thorough methodological exposition.

## 4. Guidelines for co-authorship

If the articles have co-authors, the Vancouver rules for authorship are used as the basis:

- a) An author must make significant contributions to the idea and research design, data collection, or analysis and interpretation of the data.
- b) Draft the manuscript or contribute a significant revision of the manuscript.
- c) Approve the final version to be published.

A statement of co-authorship, specifically identifying the candidate's contribution, must be included in the preface of the thesis.

# Learning methods

In the PhD programme, candidates encounter many different learning methods, such as lectures, various types of seminar, individual academic supervision, supervised group work as well as project and research work.

# Forms of assessment

## Required coursework or other academic training

PhD candidates must pass all courses in the approved training plan, in accordance with

Section 8 of the PhD Regulations. The form of assessment is adapted to the content of each course, normally through assignments/papers, which are assessed as passed / failed.

# Trial lecture and public defence

An assessment committee will assess the quality of the academic thesis, trial lecture and public defence of the thesis (disputation); see Section 14 of the PhD Regulations.

The form of assessment that has the greatest scope is the PhD thesis (see Section 10 of the PhD Regulations)

# Internationalization

The candidate is expected to participate in international conferences and present his or her work there. It is recommended that the candidate spend time with an international collaborative partner as part of the PhD programme.

# Entrepreneurship, innovation, and innovative thinking

The PhD programme is based on a relevant problem formulation within the subject area. In his or her PhD work, the candidate links theory and empirical evidence, and learns to apply research methods to investigate the relevant problem formulation. Together with the research results, such competence forms the basis for innovative thinking about research methods, theory and development in the candidate's own field of research.

# Career opportunities/further study

A completed PhD degree qualifies the graduate for leadership positions in business, management, higher education and research. Academia is often regarded as the most common career path for doctoral graduates, but a large proportion of our candidates go on to work in public-sector administration and in the private sector.