

NTNU, Trondheim, September 16th 2015



Dialog, Spatial MCA & Infrastructure siting

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Trade-offs & mitigation

Stakeholder involvement

Technological requirements

Transparency

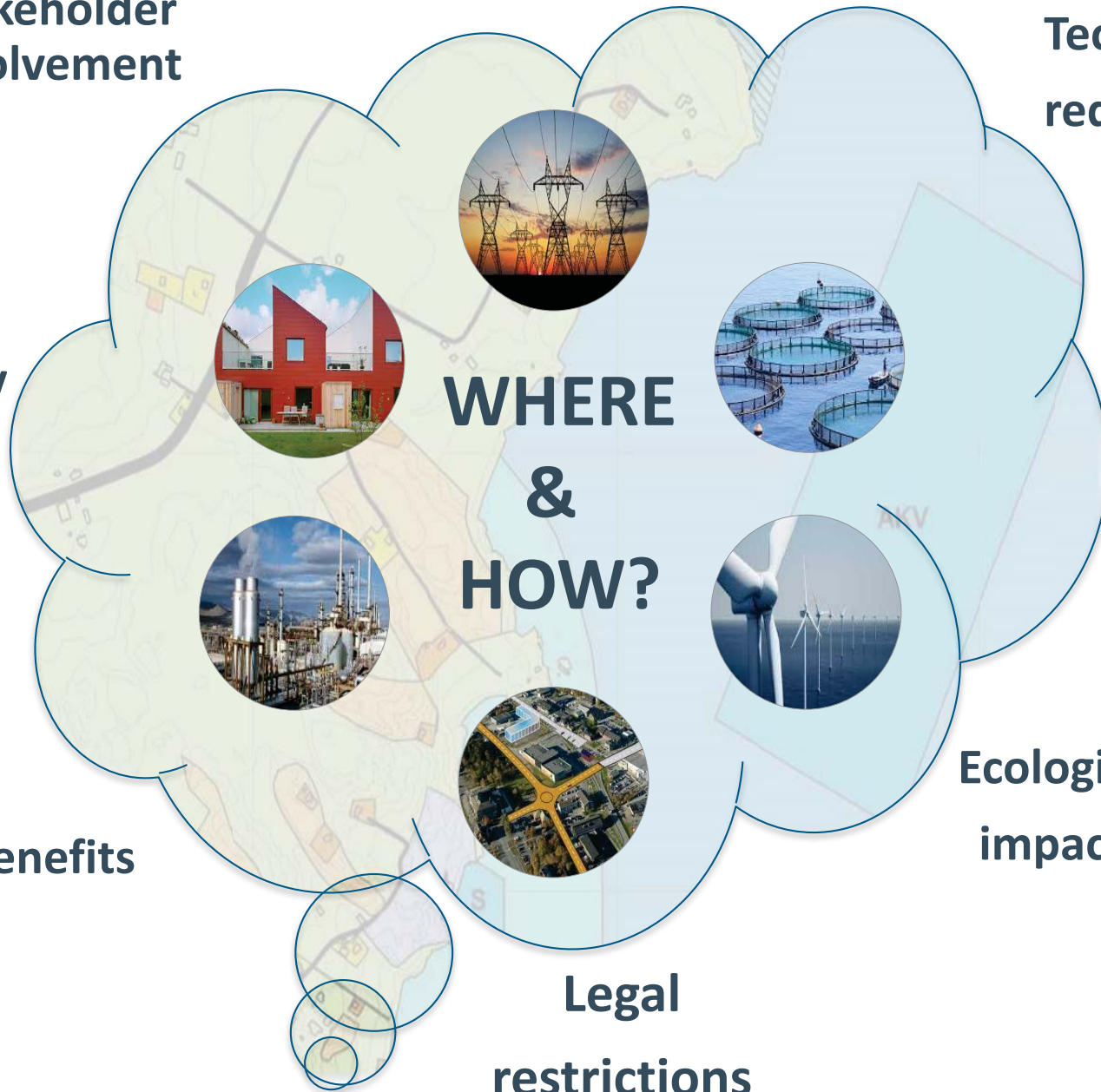
WHERE & HOW?

Social impacts

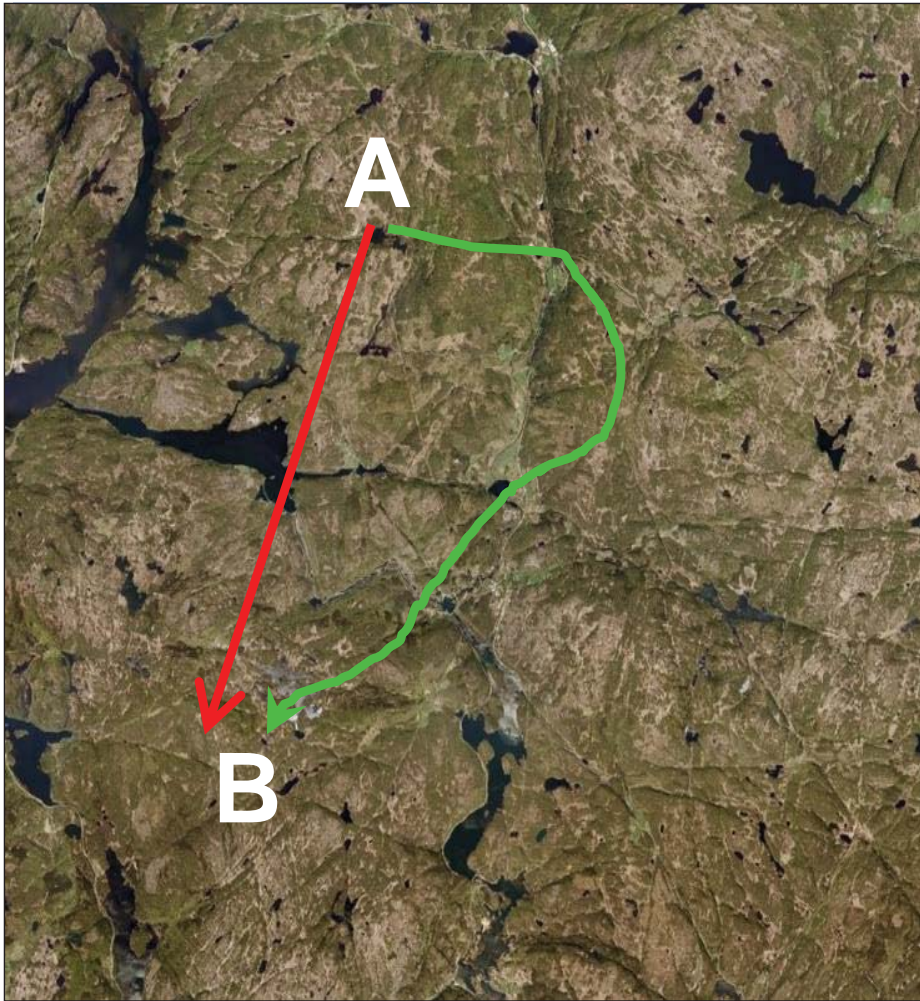
Cost-Benefits

Ecological impacts

Legal restrictions



What is the most optimal powerline route?

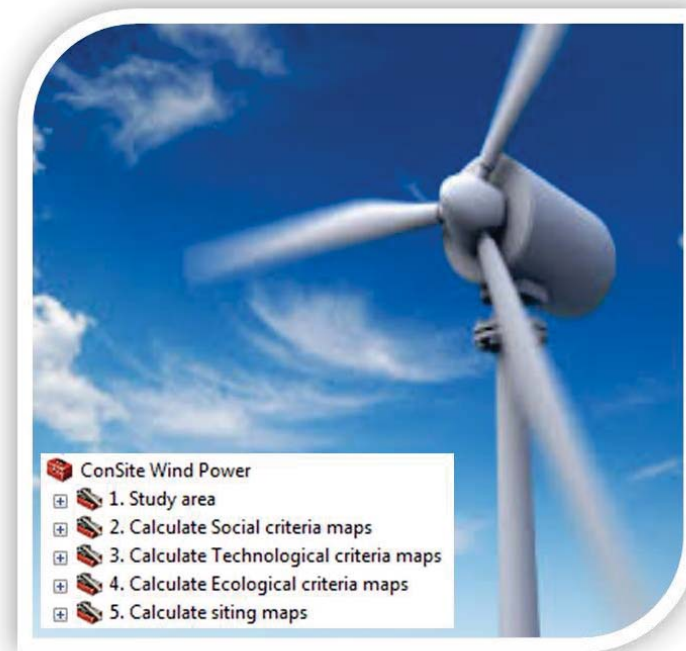


- Shortest route?
- Most bird friendly?
- Accumulated impacts?
- Maintenance friendly?
- Unproductive land?
- *...or*

is it about all?!

ConSite (ConSensus based Siting)

- Optimal Placement of Power Lines (2009-2013)
- ConSensus based Siting (2014-2016)
- Siting of wind power in Lithuania (2015-2016)

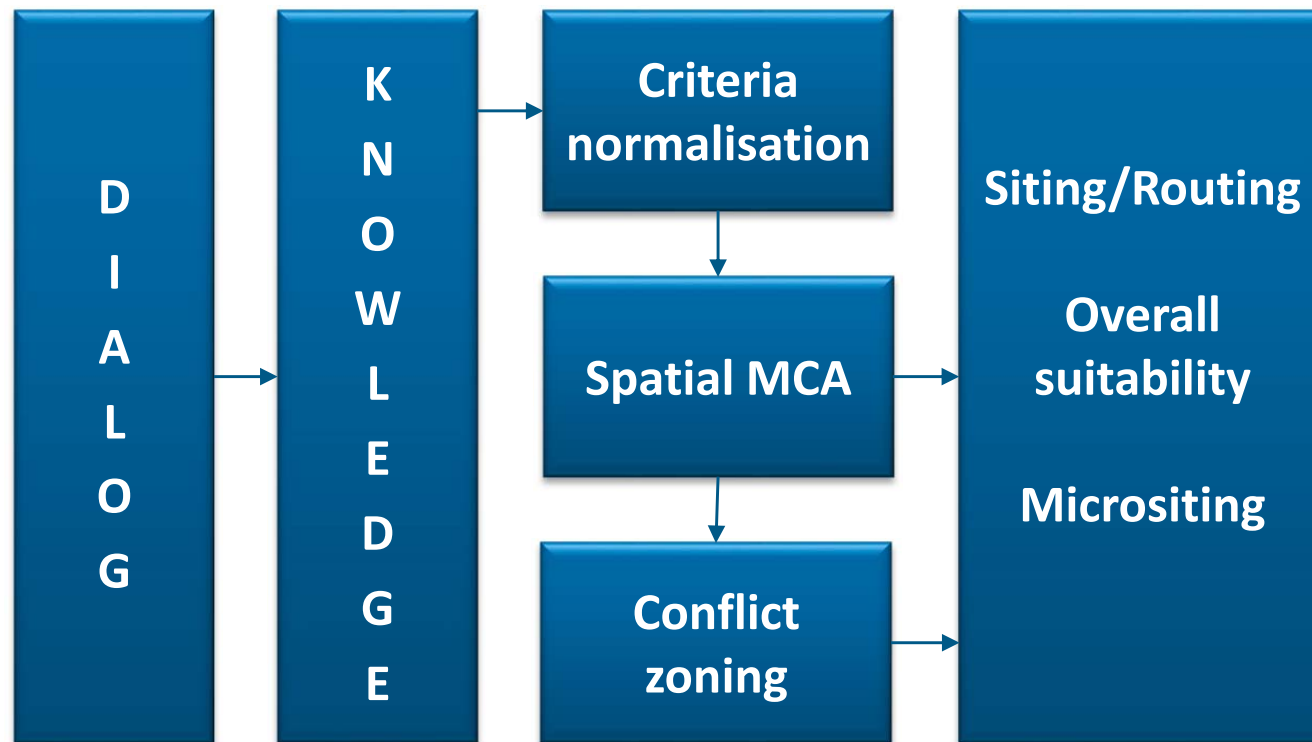


ConSite is a Spatial Decision Support System that ensures

- Environmental friendly and cost-effective siting & routing processes of infrastructure
- Transparency
 - ▶ A common knowledge platform
 - ▶ Local accept and involvement
 - ▶ Trust and predictability
 - ▶ Re-examination
 - ▶ Conflict reduction
- Consensus based solutions



ConSite building blocks



CEDREN



presents

Consensus Based Siting

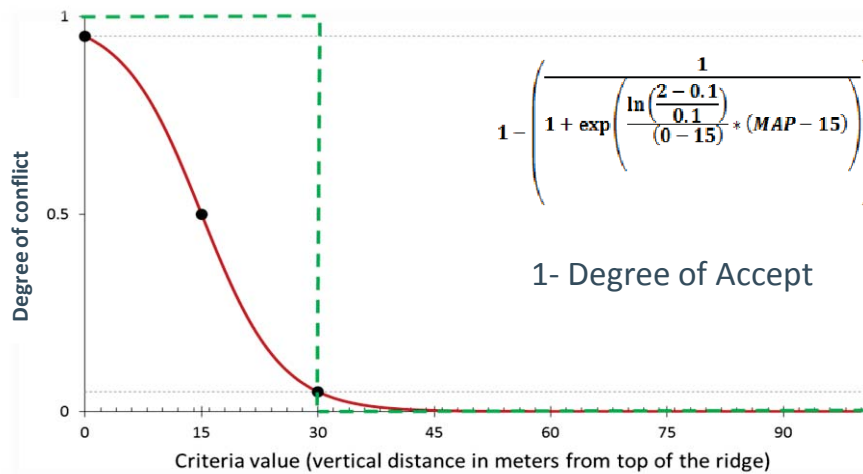
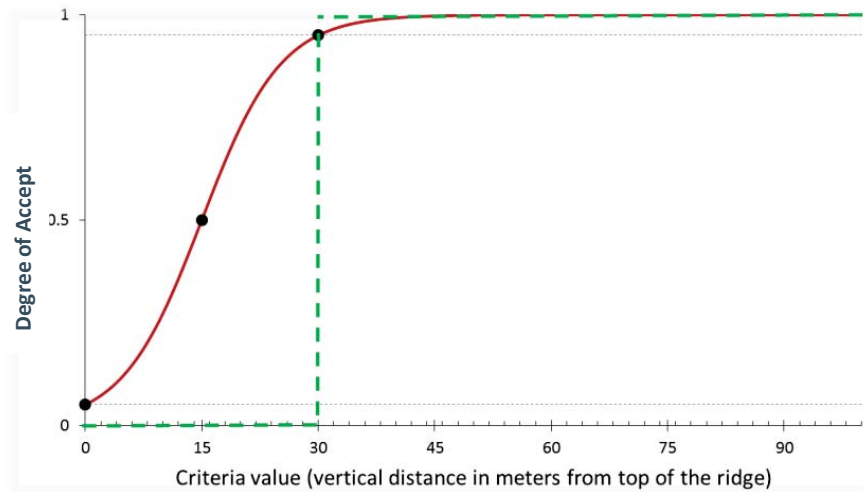


Dialog

- Stakeholders
- Anchoring and ownership
- Relevant criteria (factors)
 - ▶ International literature
 - ▶ Empirical knowledge
 - ▶ Legal demands and restrictions
- Holistic evaluation
- Common understanding

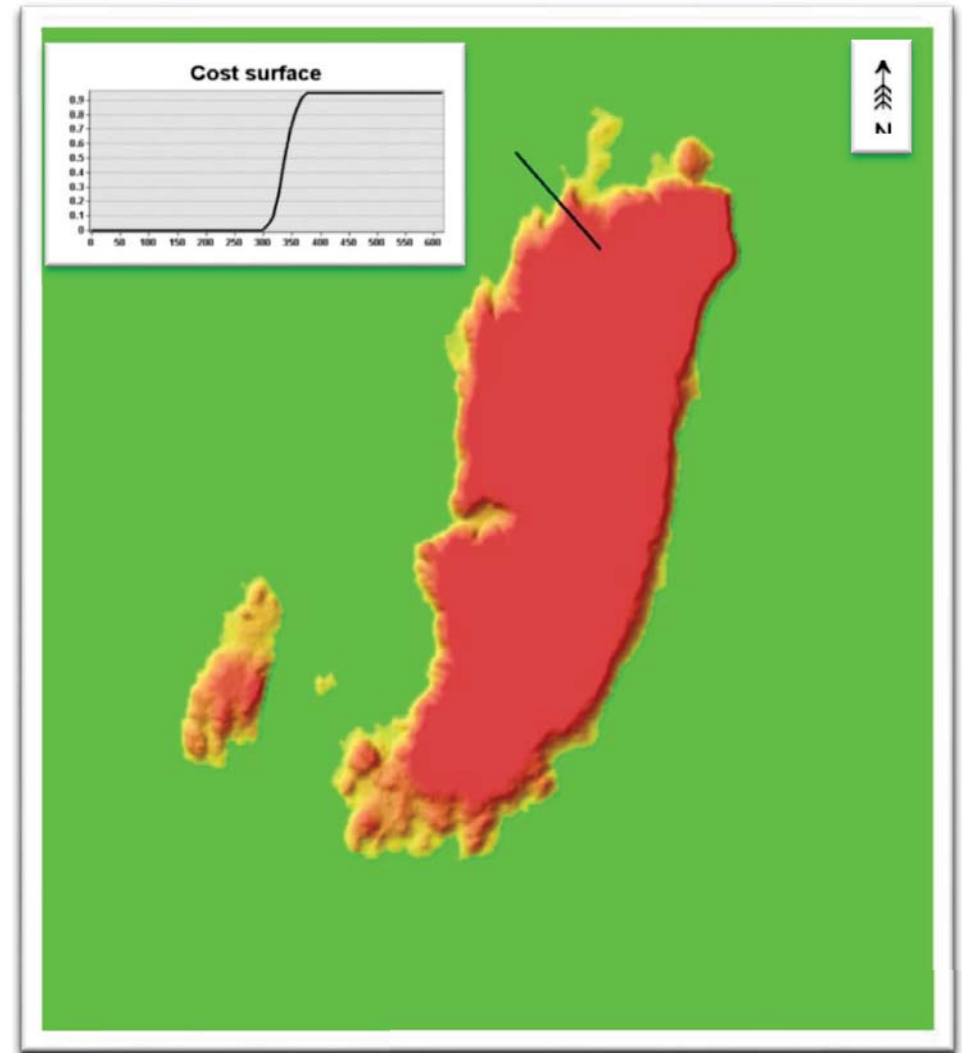


Criteria normalisation



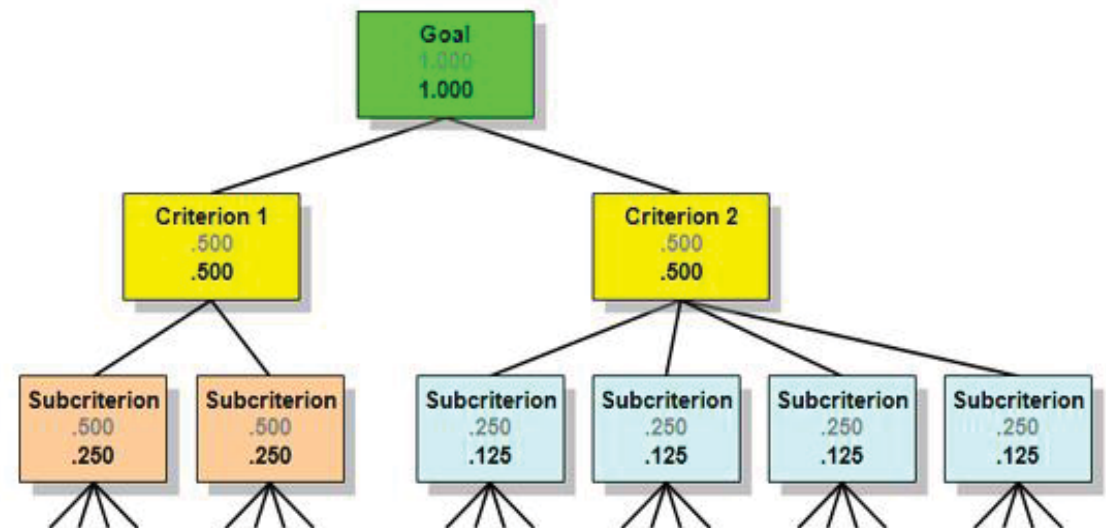
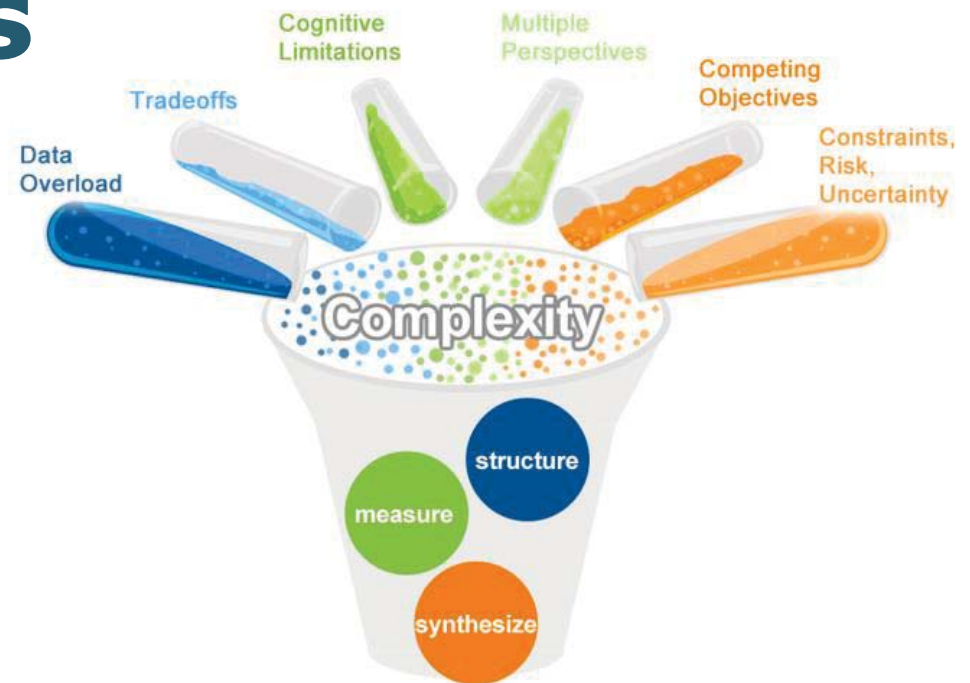
$$1 - \left(\frac{1}{1 + \exp\left(\frac{\ln\left(\frac{2-0.1}{0.1}\right)}{(0-15)} * (MAP - 15)\right)} \right)$$

1- Degree of Accept

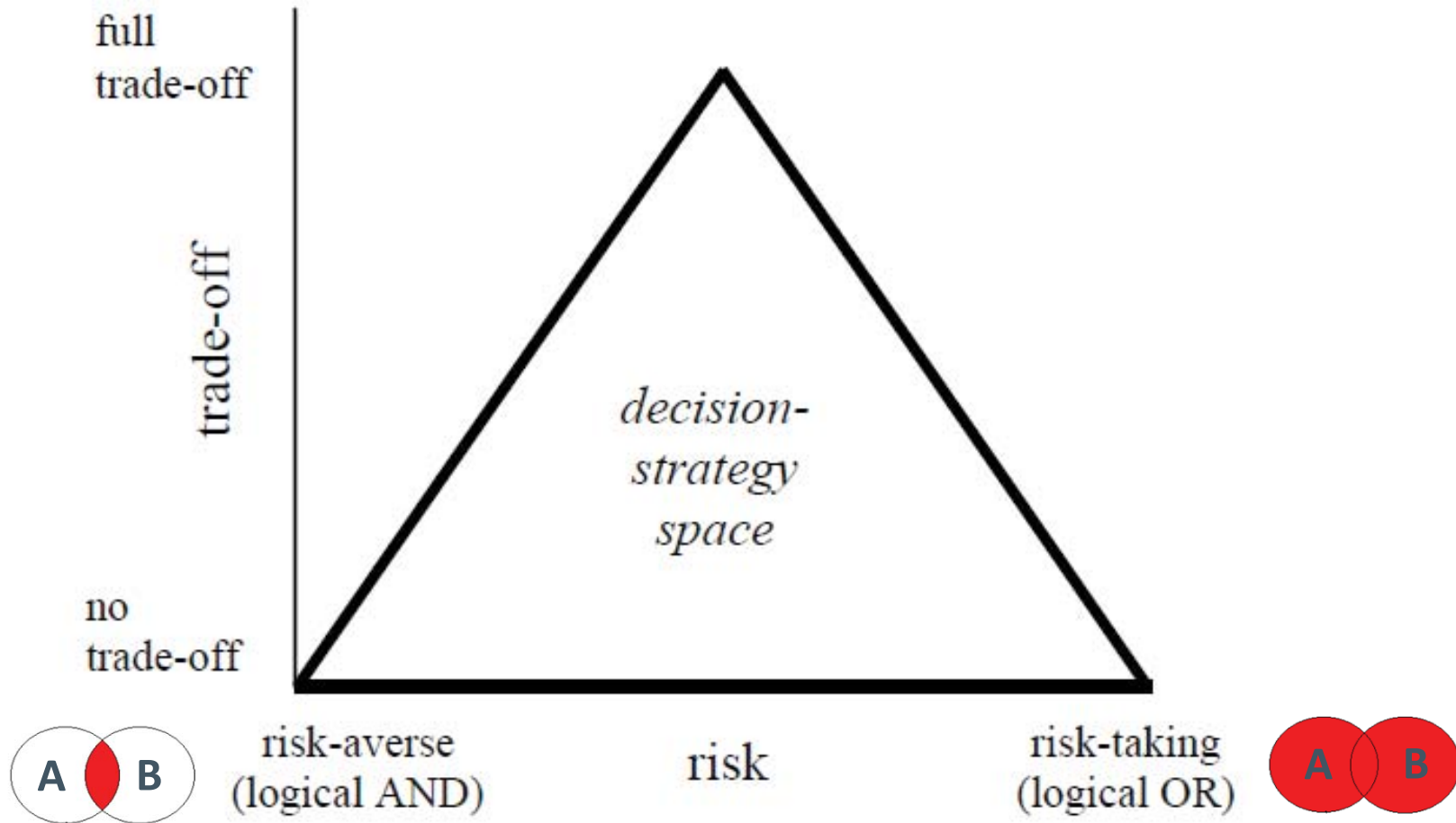


Criteria weights

- Analytical Hierarchy Process (AHP)
 - ▶ Model the problem
 - ▶ Establish priorities by pairwise comparisons
 - ▶ Synthesize judgements
 - ▶ Check consistency
 - ▶ Decision making
- No “right” answers
- Group processes



Decision strategies & trade-offs





Spatial MCA

Sub themes



Criteria

Weights



Criteria

Weights



Criteria

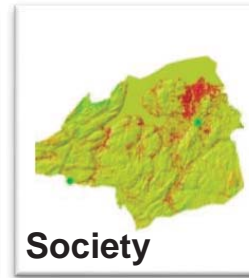
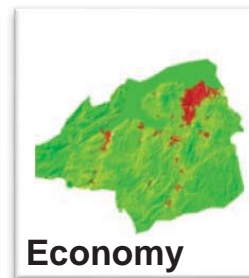
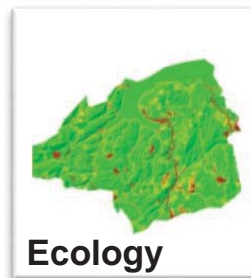
Weights

Themes



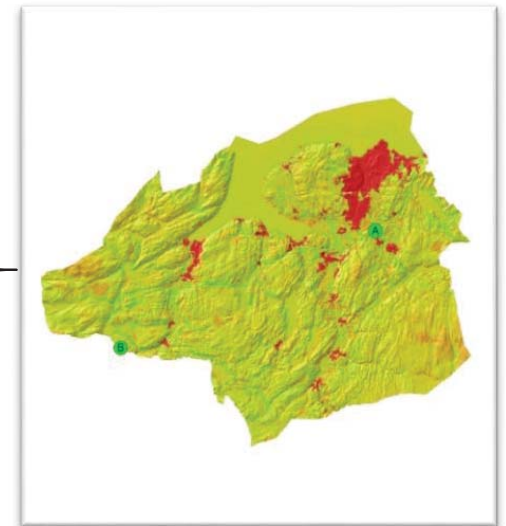
Weights

Categories



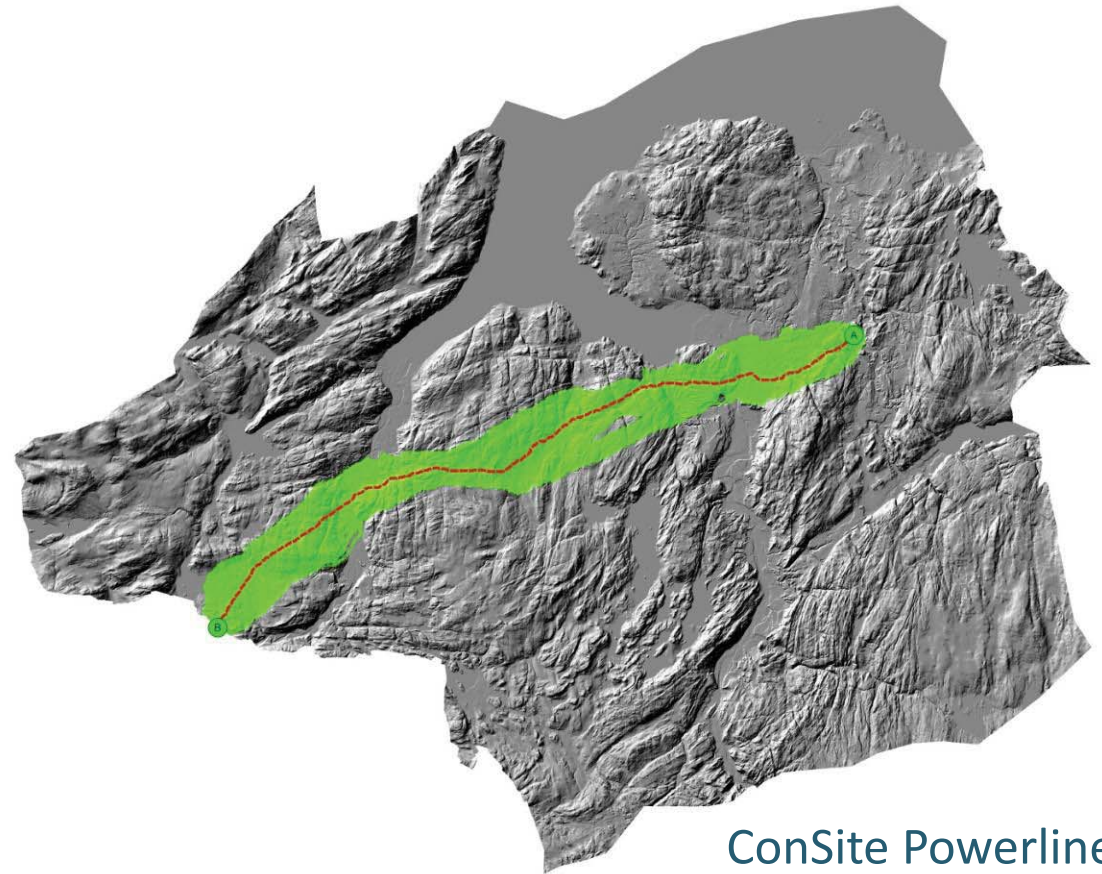
Weights

Aggregated conflict map

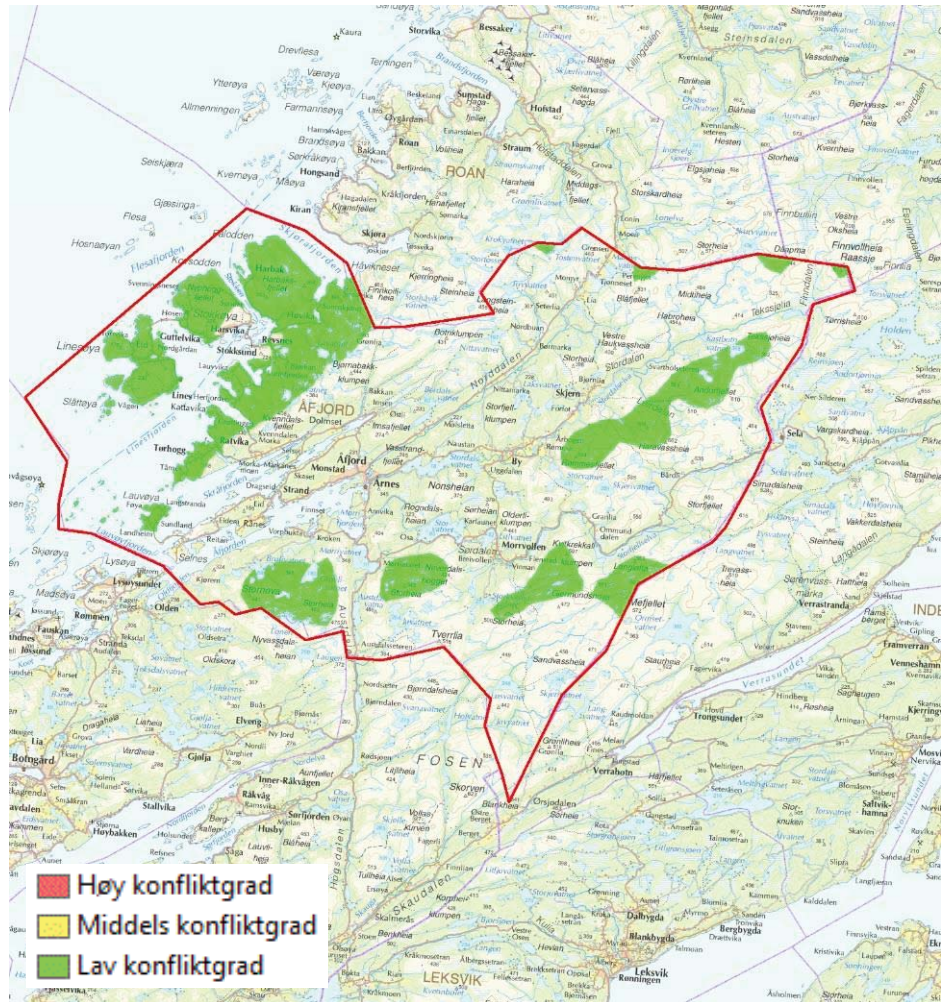


Routing of transmission lines

- Conflict map
- Study area
- Optimal solution
- Project design



Siting of wind-power plants

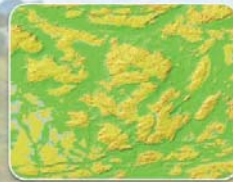
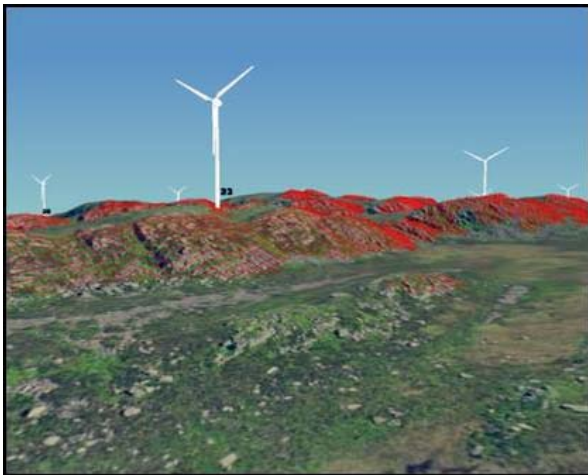


- Balance wind-power potential with local conflict level
- Conflict zoning
- Overall suitability
- Production-specifics
 - ▶ Boundary constraints
 - ▶ Geometrical design
 - ▶ Turbine capacity

ConSite Wind (NB! Under construction)

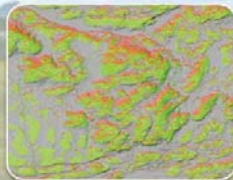
Micrositing of wind-turbines

- Innovative Tools to reduce Avian Collisions with wind Turbines- INTACT (2014-2016)



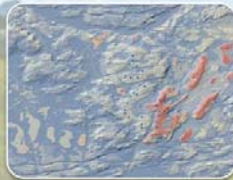
1. Landscape Orientation Toolbox

- Geomorphological classification (landscape metrics)
- Topographical and hydrological orientation



2. Updraft Estimation Toolbox

- Orographic updraft based on DEM and proxy wind data
- Thermal updraft based on met. proxies, flight height and Land Surface Temperature from LandSat 8 thermal band

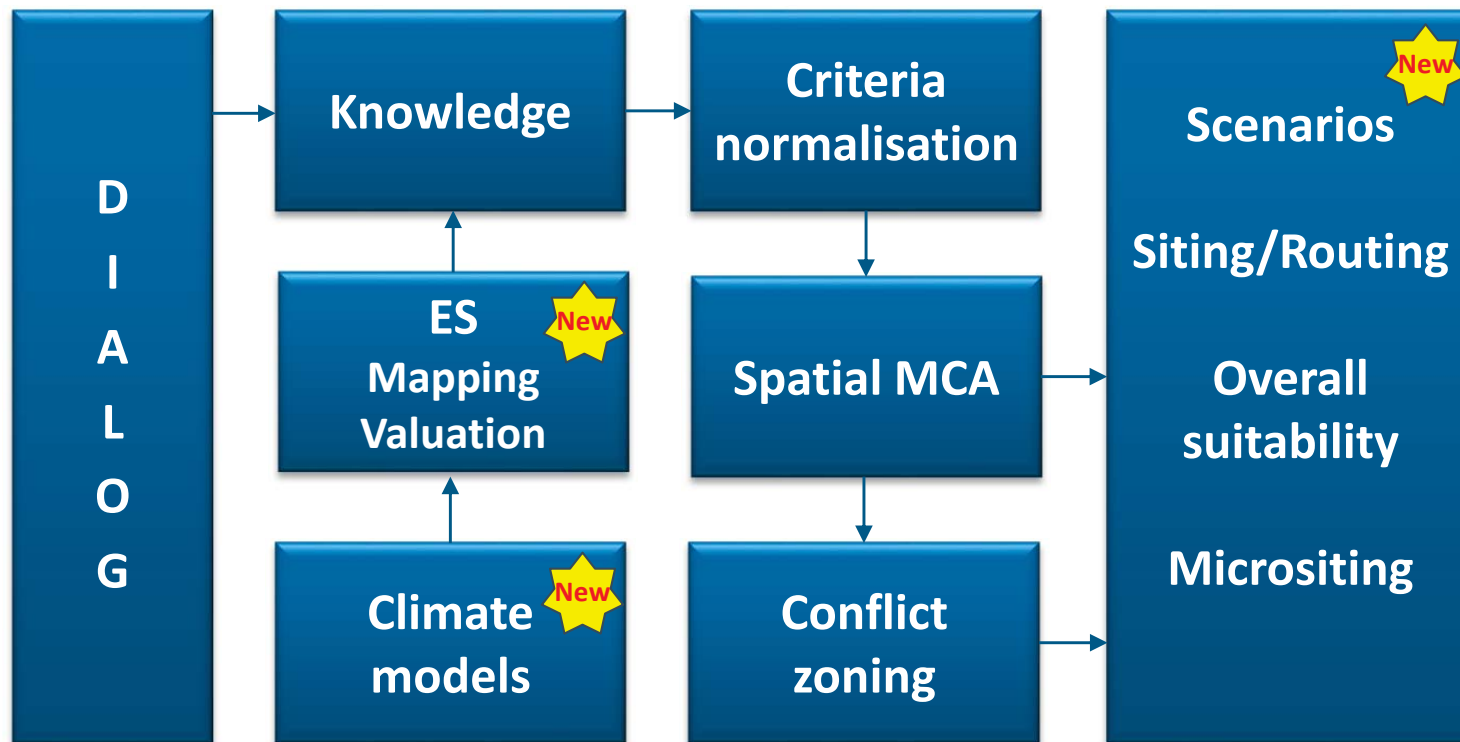


3. Migratory Raptor Stopovers Toolbox

- Weighing of maps from the two first toolboxes
- Calculate relative risk distribution for raptors

Further progress

- ConSite Aquaculture



Summary

- ConSite address current needs in spatial planning and decision making
- Consite ensure:
 - ▶ Documentation & re-examination
 - ▶ Simulation of spatial effects of decision strategies & trade-offs
 - ▶ Conflict resolution & mitigation
 - ▶ Process scoping & effectivisation
- Many synergies



References

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Thanks for the attention!

Questions?

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